



**An analysis of the names of Gazans killed during Operation Guardian of the Walls indicates that about half of those killed as a result of Israeli attacks were terrorist operatives**

June 22, 2021

## Overview

► During Operation Guardian of the Walls, May 10-21, 2021, the Palestinian terrorist organizations in the Gaza Strip launched 4,360 rockets at Israeli cities and towns in a systematic attempt to harm as many civilians as possible. Twelve Israelis, two of them children, were killed by rocket fire and one IDF soldier was killed by an anti-tank missile. 680 of the rockets fell inside the Gaza Strip, killing at least 21 people, 10 men, two women and nine children: among the ten men, one was Hamas operative, one Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ) operative and one Fatah member.

During the operation the IDF attacked about 1,500 terrorist targets in the Gaza Strip, the overwhelming majority with precision weaponry. An analysis of names of the 236 Palestinians killed in the attacks indicated that at least 114 of them (48.3%) belonged to terrorist organizations, **most to the military-terrorist wings of Hamas and the PIJ: 65** belonged to **Hamas**, **20** to the **PIJ**, **25** to **Fatah**, **two** to the **Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)**, **one** to the **Mujahedeen Brigades<sup>1</sup>** and **one** to the **Popular Resistance Committees**. Eleven of the men between the ages of 17 and 40 were killed in IDF attacks on terrorist targets but we have no information linking them to terrorist organizations (one of them was a driver for a terrorist squad). At least **five** who were operatives of **Hamas' military-terrorist wing** were **also operatives** in **Hamas' security forces** (police, naval police or internal security forces). It has often been found that operatives of Hamas' military-terrorist wing were also operatives in its security forces.<sup>2</sup>

► Of the Gazans killed by IDF attacks who had no terrorist organization affiliation, 52 were children, 38 were women and five were 70 years old or older. Many of the Gazans who were killed as a result of IDF attacks and are not identified as affiliated with terror organizations

<sup>1</sup> The **Mujahedeen Brigades** are the military-terrorist wing of the Mujahedeen Movement, which split from Fatah and are today affiliated with the PIJ and influenced by Iran.

<sup>2</sup> For further information, see the December 24, 2012 bulletin, "Members of Hamas' Internal Security Services Who Were Also Operatives in Hamas' Military-Terrorist Wing and Were Killed in Operation Pillar of Defense."

were killed because they were in proximity to terrorist operatives or targets during an attack, the result of Hamas' situating its terrorist installations near or under civilian structures: one prominent example was the collapse of two buildings under which Hamas had built one of its terrorist tunnels. One death was reported when an IDF tank opened fire to chase non-combatant Palestinians away from the border.<sup>3</sup> The deaths of four Gazans were reported without their ages.

► **Yahya al-Sinwar, head of the Hamas political bureau in the Gaza Strip, admitted that the organization's military positions were located within the civilian population, confessing it was a "problem" (al-Jazeera, June 5, 2021).**<sup>4</sup>

### Number of fatalities

► There are several Palestinian versions of the overall number of Gazans killed during the hostilities.

- ◆ According to the latest update from **the ministry of health in Gaza** (June 3, 2021), **256** people were killed and **1,948** were wounded (ministry of health in Gaza Facebook page, May 24, 2021).
- ◆ According to **Wafa**, the Palestinian Authority (PA) news agency, **257** people were killed (Wafa, May 30, 2021).
- ◆ According to the **al-Mezan Center for Human Rights**, a Hamas-affiliated Palestinian NGO operating in the Gaza Strip that documents IDF activity, **248** people were killed, 66 children and 39 women (al-Mezan Center for Human Rights, May 22, 2021).
- ◆ According to **the Palestinian Center for Human Rights**, **247** people were killed, 66 children and 39 women (Palestinian Center for Human Rights, May 21, 2021).
- ◆ According to **Defense for Children International** – Palestine, **67** Palestinian children were killed; no other statistic was provided (Defense for Children International – Palestine, May 21, 2021).

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<sup>3</sup> The IDF investigated the incident and measures were taken within the ranks; the Military Police initiated an investigations whose results will be given to the Military Prosecutor's Office (IDF spokesman, June 11, 2021)

<sup>4</sup> Yahya al-Sinwar made the statement at a meeting of Gazan academicians, claiming that thanks to those of them who had joined the ranks of the "resistance" [i.e., the terrorist organizations] or enriched the "resistance" with their knowledge, today they had rockets whose precision and capabilities had not yet been revealed (al-Jazeera, June 5, 2021). At least three high-level academicians, who dealt with developing weapons for Hamas' military-terrorist wing and who trained generations of engineers, were killed.

- ◆ According to **Yahya al-Sinwar, 90 operatives** from the Palestinian organizations were killed (al-Jazeera, June 5, 2021).
- ▶ The Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center (ITIC) carried out a detailed analysis of the information from the above and other sources of 262 names of Gazans killed during Operation Guardian of the Walls. It was found that **155 were men** (ten killed by rocket misfires), **41 were women** and **62 were children** under the age of 16, nine of whom were killed by rocket misfires. The ages of four could not be verified.
- ▶ As in previous operations and this time to a greater degree, the ministry of health in Gaza and the terrorist organizations provided only scanty information about terrorist operatives who were killed. Exceptions were the high-ranking operatives, whose deaths were formally announced by their organizations. The Hamas administration has been trying to create the impression that the overwhelming majority of fatalities were non-combatant civilians. The ministry of health in Gaza stressed the number of women, children and aged, as opposed to its past policy of publishing detailed lists of the names of all those killed. The social media and official media outlets have also represented a significant percentage of terrorist operatives as "civilians," for the same reason, that is, to promote the narrative that most of the fatalities were non-combatants.

## Methodology

- ▶ Lacking organized lists of names, the ITIC's researchers based their results on a variety of Palestinian sources. They included data from the ministry of health in Gaza, reports issued by human rights organizations including the al-Mezan Center for Human Rights ([www.megan.org](http://www.megan.org)), the Palestinian Center for Human Rights ([www.pchrgaza.org](http://www.pchrgaza.org)) and Defense for Children International – Palestine. Information was also gathered from the Wafa news agency, the websites of the Palestinian organizations' military-terrorist wings, the Arab media and the social networks.
- ▶ It can be stated that the overwhelming majority of the terror organizations affiliated fatalities were identified as Hamas and PIJ military-terrorist wing operatives. However, it was hard to determine absolutely how many Fatah members were terrorist operatives who actively participated in the hostilities or were targets for elimination or attack because of their military-terrorist activities.

► In addition, at least 11 Gazans who died as a result of IDF attacks were between the ages of 17 and 40 and could have been targeted, but the Palestinian sources make no mention of their organizational affiliation.

**Note:** For referencing place names, Beit Lahia and Beit Hanoun are in the northern Gaza Strip, Khan Yunis, and Rafah are in the southern Gaza Strip. The Erez Crossing and Rafah Crossing mark the Gaza Strip's northernmost and southernmost points.

### Segmentation of the fatalities in IDF airstrikes

Serial no.	Name	Age	Date and place killed	Circumstances of death	Organizational affiliation
1	Mohammad Abdullah Zidan Fayyad	25 or 26	May 10, 2021	IDF airstrike in the Al-Salah neighborhood in the Al-Boura area of Beit Hanoun	Hamas
2	Saber Ibrahim Mahmoud Suleiman	38	May 10, 2021	IDF airstrike east of Jabalia	Hamas
3	Mohammad Saber Ibrahim Suleiman	16	May 10, 2021	IDF airstrike east of Jabalia	Hamas
4	Salim Mohammad Salim al-Fara	37	May 10, 2021	Airstrike in the Al-Manara neighborhood in south Khan Yunis	Hamas
5	Ibrahim Ahmad al-Shanbari	In his 20s	May 10, 2021	IDF airstrike in Beit Hanoun. The Palestinians claim he was killed on his way home from the mosque	Hamas
6	Amira Abd al-Fattah Abd al-Rahman Subh	63	May 11, 2021	IDF airstrike on a building in the Al-Shati refugee camp	
7	Abd al-Rahman	19	May 11, 2021	IDF airstrike on a building in the Al-Shati	

	<b>Youssef Ali Subh</b>			camp.	
<b>8</b>	<b>Sameh Fahim Hashem al-Mamluk</b>	34	May 2021	11, Airstrike on a building in Gaza City near the Square of the Unknown Soldier	<b>PIJ</b> <b>Head of the rocket unit in the northern Gaza Strip</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Mohammad Yahya Mohammad Abu al-Ata</b>	30	May 2021	11, Airstrike on a building in Gaza City near the Square of the Unknown Soldier	<b>PIJ</b> , <b>Deputy Commander of the Gaza Brigade and one of the leaders of the Special Rocket Unit, brother of a senior operative of the organization until his death, Bahaa Abu al-Ata</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Kamal Taysir Qreiqe</b>	28	May 2021	11, Airstrike on a building in Gaza City near the Square of the Unknown Soldier	<b>PIJ</b> <b>Field commander in the rocket unit of the Gaza Brigade</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Iyad Fathi Fayeq Sharir</b>	44	May 2021	11, IDF airstrike on Sharir's home in Gaza's Sheikh Radwan neighborhood	<b>Hamas</b> <b>Commander of Hamas's anti-tank units in Gaza</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Layali Sharir</b>	40	May 2021	11, IDF airstrike on Sharir's home in Gaza's Sheikh Radwan neighborhood	<b>Iyad Sharir's wife</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Lina Sharir</b>	15	May 2021	11, IDF airstrike on Sharir's home in Gaza's Sheikh Radwan neighborhood	<b>Iyad Sharir's daughter</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>Mundhir Abd al-Karim Mohammad Barakeh</b>	21	May 2021	11, IDF airstrike in an agricultural area west of Deir al-Balah. Shrapnel apparently hit a nearby coop where he worked.	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>15</b>	<b>Manar Abd al-Karim Mohammad Baraka</b>	18	May 2021	11, IDF airstrike in an agricultural area west of Deir al-Balah. Shrapnel apparently hit a nearby coop where he worked.	<b>Brother of the aforementioned Mundhir</b>
<b>16</b>	<b>Munib</b>	24	May 2021	11, Airstrike against a tunnel in the Qarara	<b>Hamas</b>

	<b>Mahmoud Ahmad Nimr Hamdan</b>			region, in northeast Khan Yunis	
<b>17</b>	<b>Malek Ismail Ahmad Nimr Hamdan</b>	21	May 11, 2021	Airstrike against a tunnel in the Qarara region, in northeast Khan Yunis	<b>Hamas</b> <b>Served as a Hamas policeman with the rank of mulazim (lieutenant)</b>
<b>18</b>	<b>Mohammad Sabri Abu Obeida</b>	30	May 11, 2021	Airstrike against a tunnel in the Qarara region, in northeast Khan Yunis	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>19</b>	<b>Mahmoud Kallab</b>	31	May 11, 2021	Airstrike against a tunnel in the Qarara region, in northeast Khan Yunis	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>20</b>	<b>Munib Abu Mustafa</b>	28	May 11, 2021	Airstrike against a tunnel in the Qarara region, in northeast Khan Yunis	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>21</b>	<b>Taha al-Aqqad</b>	26	May 11, 2021	Airstrike against a tunnel in the Qarara region, in northeast Khan Yunis	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>Mus'ab Mohammad Abu Hajjaj</b>	26	May 11, 2021	Killed in a tunnel attacked in an IDF airstrike in the Khan Yunis district	<b>Hamas</b> <b>Field commander in the military wing</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Bassem Issa</b>	56	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas commanders were present, including Bassem Issa, Gaza City Brigade commander	<b>Hamas</b> <b>Gaza City Brigade commander</b>
<b>24</b>	<b>Jomaa Talha</b>	59	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas commanders were present, including Bassem Issa, Gaza City Brigade commander	<b>Hamas</b> <b>Head of Hamas's cyber network and head of its missile improvement project</b>
<b>25</b>	<b>Jamal Zibdeh</b>	65	May 12,	Airstrike against a site	<b>Hamas</b>

			2021	where senior Hamas commanders were present, including Bassem Issa, Gaza City Brigade commander	<b>Head of the Development and Projects Department at the Production Headquarters</b>
26	<b>Hazem al-Khatib</b>	40	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas commanders were present, including Bassem Issa, Gaza City Brigade commander	<b>Hamas</b> <b>Head of the Engineers Department in the Hamas production network</b>
27	<b>Mustafa Mohammad Suleiman Farahat</b>	26	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas commanders were present, including Bassem Issa, Gaza City Brigade commander	<b>Hamas</b>
28	<b>Mustafa Mazen Salem Kurdiyeh</b>	31	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle of a PIJ operative on Al-Mughrabi Street in Gaza City	<b>Driver of the vehicle that was hit</b>
29	<b>Mansour Youssef Hassan al-Darimli</b>	66	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle of a PIJ operative on Al-Mughrabi Street in Gaza City	<b>Unknown</b>
30	<b>Said Hashem al-Hatu</b>	67	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle of a PIJ operative on Al-Mughrabi Street in Gaza City	<b>Unknown</b>
31	<b>Maisun Zaki al-Hatu</b>	55	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle of a PIJ operative on Al-Mughrabi Street in Gaza City	<b>Unknown</b>
32	<b>Nader Mohammad al-Ghazali</b>	46	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle of a PIJ operative on Al-Mughrabi Street in Gaza City	<b>Unknown</b>
33	<b>Mohammad Said</b>	Unknown	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas operatives were	<b>Hamas</b>

	<b>Mohammad Abu al-Ata</b>			present, including Bassem Issa, Gaza City commander	
<b>34</b>	<b>Abd al-Salam Mahmoud al- Ghazali</b>	28	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle on Al-Mughrabi Street in Gaza City	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>35</b>	<b>Bashar Ahmad Samour</b>	17	May 12, 2021	Shooting near the fence in the Khan Yunis region	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>36</b>	<b>Hamza Mahmoud Yassin Ali</b>	12	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on Baltaji Street in Shejaiya, east Gaza City	
<b>37</b>	<b>Mohammad Abd al-Rauf Hallas</b>	34	May 12, 2021	IDF airstrike on the Shejaiya neighborhood, east Gaza City	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>38</b>	<b>Talaat Jamil Agha</b>	36	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle in the Hamouda Square in Beit Lahia, the northern Gaza Strip	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>39</b>	<b>Nael Khaled Younes al- Barawi</b>	22	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle in the Hamouda Square in Beit Lahia, the northern Gaza Strip	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>40</b>	<b>Atef Abd al- Rahman al- Barawi</b>	48	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle in the Hamouda Square in Beit Lahia, the northern Gaza Strip	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>41</b>	<b>Wael Mahmoud Fares al- Ghould</b>	<b>55</b>	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle in the Hamouda Square in Beit Lahia, the northern Gaza Strip	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>42</b>	<b>Wael Issa</b>	41	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a building in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in west Gaza City, where Hassan Qahwaji was present	<b>Hamas</b>



43	<b>Rima Saad Kamel Saad</b>	About 30	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against Hamas operative Wael Issa in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in west Gaza City	
44	<b>Hala Hussein Rifi</b>	13	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against Hamas operative Wael Issa in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in west Gaza City	
45	<b>Zaid Mohammad al-Talabani</b>	5	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against Hamas operative Wael Issa in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in west Gaza City	
46	<b>Sami Radwan</b>	40	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against Bassem Issa	<b>Hamas Commander in Hamas's military wing</b>
47	<b>Awad Nabil Abu Salmiya</b>	34	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against Bassem Issa	<b>Hamas</b>
48	<b>Mojahed al- Hadidi</b>	29	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against Bassem Issa	<b>Hamas</b>
49	<b>Zafer al- Shawa</b>	40	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against Bassem Issa	<b>Hamas</b>
50	<b>Akram al- Attar</b>	36	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against Bassem Issa	<b>Hamas</b>
51	<b>Hassan al- Qahwaji</b>	43	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas operatives Wael Issa and Hassan Qahwaji were present	<b>Hamas</b>
52	<b>Younes Mahmoud Jamil Kalusa</b>	28	May 12, 2021	IDF airstrike on Khan Yunis	<b>Hamas</b>
53	<b>Abd al- Rahman Asbita Khalaf Azzam</b>	About 30	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas operatives Wael Issa and Hassan Qahwaji were present	<b>Hamas</b>

54	<b>Osama Zibdeh</b>	39	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas operatives Wael Issa and Hassan Qahwaji were present	<b>Hamas</b>
55	<b>Walid Shamali</b>	56	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas operatives Wael Issa and Hassan Qahwaji were present	<b>Hamas</b>
56	<b>Mahmoud Mohammad Jamil Fares</b>	37	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas operatives Wael Issa and Hassan Qahwaji were present	<b>Hamas</b>
57	<b>Nidal Habib Ismail Hana</b>	36	May 12, 2021	Airstrike against a site where senior Hamas operatives Wael Issa and Hassan Qahwaji were present	<b>Hamas</b>
58	<b>Majed Abd Rabbo Abu Saada</b>	57	May 12, 2021	IDF fire at a vehicle in Bani Suheila, east of Khan Yunis	<b>Unknown</b>
59	<b>Mahmoud Ahmad Abu Amer</b>	37	May 12, 2021	IDF fire at a vehicle in Bani Suheila, east of Khan Yunis	<b>Unknown</b>
60	<b>Izz al-Din Mohammad Abdullah Hallas</b>	28	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a vehicle on Al-Sha'af Street in the eastern part of the Al-Tuffah neighborhood in Gaza	<b>Hamas</b>
61	<b>Miami Abdullah Moussa Arfa</b>	49	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a building where a senior Hamas operative was present in the Al-Amal neighborhood of Khan Yunis	
62	<b>Hadil Khaled Mahmoud Arfa</b>	28	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a building where a senior Hamas operative was present in the Al-Amal neighborhood of Khan Yunis	
63	<b>Hamad Ayad Mansour al-Dabari</b>	86	May 12, 2021	Shrapnel that landed near his home in the Zalata area in the village of Al-Shokah in	

				eastern Rafah	
64	<b>Ammar Taysir Aish al- Amour</b>	11	May 12, 2021	Airstrike in the Al-Fukhari neighborhood in southeast Khan Yunis	
65	<b>Hamada Attia Abed al- Amour</b>	13	May 12, 2021	Airstrike in the Al-Fukhari neighborhood in southeast Khan Yunis	
66	<b>Hamza Mahmoud Ibrahim al- Hour</b>	25	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a squad of Islamic Jihad operatives who were present near the Al-Ihsan Mosque in the Nuseirat refugee camp	<b>PIJ</b> <b>A military wing operative in an elite unit of the Brigade of the Central Camps</b>
67	<b>Mohammad Abd al- Moneim Ibrahim Shahin</b>	27	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a squad of Islamic Jihad operatives who were present near the Al-Ihsan Mosque in the Nuseirat refugee camp	<b>PIJ</b> <b>A military wing operative in the artillery unit of the Brigade of the Central Camps</b>
68	<b>Mohammad Mu'in Mohammad al-Qaara</b>	30	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a squad of Islamic Jihad operatives who were present near the Al-Ihsan Mosque in the Nuseirat refugee camp	<b>PIJ</b> <b>A military wing operative in the artillery unit of the Brigade of the Central Camps</b>
69	<b>Ahmad Walid Hussein al- Talaa</b>	29	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a squad of Islamic Jihad operatives who were present near the Al-Ihsan Mosque in the Nuseirat refugee camp	<b>PIJ</b> <b>A military wing operative in the artillery unit of the Brigade of the Central Camps</b>
70	<b>Ahmad Ibrahim Abu Sakran</b>	64	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a house on Al-Nizar Street, east of Shejaiya	<b>Fatah</b>
71	<b>Mohammad Nahed Jaber Abu Sakran</b>	24	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on a house on Al-Nizar Street, east of Shejaiya	<b>Fatah</b>
72	<b>Mohammad Ahmad Abd Abu Amsha</b>	35	May 12, 2021	His body was found at a Hamas military post in central Beit Hanoun that was attacked by	<b>Hamas</b>

				the IDF on May 10, 2021 at 19:30	
73	<b>Abd al-Rahim Mohammad Abdullah al- Madhoun</b>	63	May 13, 2021	Airstrike on a military target in a residential area in the center of Beit Lahia	
74	<b>Halima Ali Mohammad Abu Sharakh al-Madhoun</b> Her name also appears as Hajar Mohammad Ali Abu Sharakh	66	May 13, 2021	Airstrike on a military target in a residential area in the center of Beit Lahia	
75	<b>Abd al-Aziz Abd al-Hamid Abd al-Aati Abu To'eima</b>	24	May 13, 2021	Airstrike in the Al-To'eimat neighborhood east of Al-Fukhari in southeastern Khan Yunis	<b>PFLP</b>
76	<b>Mahmoud Mohammad Ahmad al- Madhun</b>	30	May 14, 2021	He was wounded in the head by shrapnel in an airstrike near his home <b>on May 12 at 13:00</b> , to the east of the Halla al-Shawa Clinic in Beit Lahia.	<b>Fatah</b>
77	<b>Mahmoud Hamed Hassan Talba</b>	13	May 14, 2021	Died of wounds sustained in an airstrike <b>on May 12 at 21:15</b> on Salah al-Din Street in the Zeitoun neighborhood	
78	<b>Rafat Mohammad Ismail Ata al- Tanani</b>	39	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against a building near Sheikh Zayed Square on the main street of Beit Lahia	<b>Fatah</b>
79	<b>Rawiya Fathi Hassan al- Tanani</b>	36 or 37	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against a building near Sheikh Zayed Square on the main street of Beit Lahia	
80	<b>Ismail Rafat al-Tanani</b>	7	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against a building near Sheikh	

				Zayed Square on the main street of Beit Lahia	
81	<b>Amir Rafat al-Tanani</b>	6	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against a building near Sheikh Zayed Square on the main street of Beit Lahia	
82	<b>Adham Rafat al-Tanani</b>	4 or 6	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against a building near Sheikh Zayed Square on the main street of Beit Lahia	
83	<b>Mohammad Rafat al-Tanani</b>	2 or 3	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against a building near Sheikh Zayed Square on the main street of Beit Lahia	
84	<b>Khaled Imad Khaled al-Qanu'</b>	20	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against a squad near Tower No. 19 in Al-Nada Towers in Izbat Beit Hanoun.	<b>The Mujahideen Brigades, the military wing of the Mujahideen movement</b>
85	<b>Moayed Taysir Abd al-Rahman al-Khatib</b>	20	May 13, 2021	Airstrike on the home of a terrorist operative in the Al-Bureij refugee camp	<b>Fatah</b>
86	<b>Ahmad Rami Mahmoud al-Hawajri</b>	14 or 15	May 13, 2021	Airstrike on the home of a terrorist operative in the Al-Bureij refugee camp	
87	<b>Manar Khadr Ahmad Issa (Salameh)</b>	39	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against Mohammad Mahmoud Issa's house in the eastern part of the Al-Bureij refugee camp.	
88	<b>Lina Mohammad Issa</b>	13	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against Mohammad Mahmoud Issa's house in the eastern part of the Al-Bureij refugee camp.	
89	<b>Soheib Abd al-Rahim Awad Ghanem</b>	25	May 13, 2021	Gunfire near the American field hospital near the Erez Crossing, possibly at an anti-tank squad (see also No.	<b>Fatah</b>

				203)	
90	<b>Hashem Mohammad Ayed al- Zaghibi</b>	20	May 13, 2021	Shells fired at areas near the security fence in the village of Umm Al-Nasser in northern Beit Hanoun in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	<b>Fatah</b>
91	<b>Naameh Saleh Salama Ayyash</b>	47	May 13, 2021	Shells fired at areas near the security fence in the village of Umm Al-Nasser in northern Beit Hanoun in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
92	<b>Nasrin Nasser Mohammad Abu Qaliq</b>	25	May 13, 2021	Shells fired at areas near the security fence in the village of Umm Al-Nasser in northern Beit Hanoun in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
93	<b>Sabrin Nasser Mohammad Abu Diya</b> Also appears as Sabrin Mohammad Abu Firas	27	May 13, 2021	Shells fired at areas near the security fence in the village of Umm Al-Nasser in northern Beit Hanoun in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	<b>Fatah</b>
94	<b>Mohammad Salameh Mohammad Abu Diya</b>	5 or 10 months	May 13, 2021	Shells fired at areas near the security fence in the village of Umm Al-Nasser in northern Beit Hanoun in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
95	<b>Fawziya Nasser Mohammad Abu Fares</b>	17	May 13, 2021	Shells fired at areas near the security fence in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
96	<b>Mustafa Hassan Ahmad al- Abed</b>	35 or 38	May 13, 2021	Airstrike on Mohammad Issa's home in the area of Al-Dahdouh Street in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in southwestern Gaza	<b>Hamas</b> <b>He also worked in the security services of Hamas's Interior Ministry</b>

97	<b>Mohammad Khaled Omar al-Tawashi</b>	21	May 13, 2021	A drone airstrike in southern Deir al-Balah	<b> Hamas</b> <b>He was a policeman in the Hamas police</b>
98	<b>Kholoud Fouad Farhan al-Sha'ir (al-Zameli)</b>	26 or 27	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against Jamal Ismail al-Zameli's home in the Al-Tanur neighborhood in eastern Rafah	
99	<b>Hour Mo'men Jamal al-Zameli</b>	3	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against Jamal Ismail al-Zameli's home in the Al-Tanur neighborhood in eastern Rafah	
100	<b>Raed Ibrahim Khamis Azara al-Rantisi</b>	29	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against the home of the Al-Rantisi family in the Al-Junya neighborhood in Rafah	<b> Hamas</b>
101	<b>Shayma' Diab Mohammad Moussa</b>	21	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against the home of the Al-Rantisi family in the Al-Junya neighborhood in Rafah	
102	<b>Ibrahim Mohammad Ibrahim Al-Rantisi</b>	2	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against the home of the Al-Rantisi family in the Al-Junya neighborhood in Rafah	
103	<b>Siham Youssef Mohammad Azara (Al-Rantisi)</b>	66	May 13, 2021	Airstrike against the home of the Al-Rantisi family in the Al-Junya neighborhood in Rafah	
104	<b>Mohammad Ibrahim Mohammad Amen</b>	51	May 13, 2021	In the home of Jihad Mohammad Shaaban al-Aloul in Beit Lahia, which was hit during an airstrike against Hamas tunnels in the northern Gaza Strip	<b>Fatah</b>
105	<b>Hadil Mohammad Ibrahim Amen</b>	18	May 13, 2021	In the home of Jihad Mohammad Shaaban al-Aloul in Beit Lahia, which was hit during an airstrike against Hamas tunnels in the northern Gaza Strip	
106	<b>Warda</b>	22	May 13,	In the home of Jihad	

	<b>Mohammad Ibrahim Amen</b>		2021	Mohammad Shaaban al-Aloul in Beit Lahia, which was hit during an airstrike against Hamas tunnels in the northern Gaza Strip	
<b>107</b>	<b>Walaa Mohammad Ibrahim Amen</b>	24	May 13, 2021	In the home of Jihad Mohammad Shaaban al-Aloul in Beit Lahia, which was hit during an airstrike against Hamas tunnels in the northern Gaza Strip	
<b>108</b>	<b>Lamia' Hassan Mohammad al-Attar</b>	26 or 27	May 14, 2021	In the home of the sons of Mahmoud Hashem al-Attar on the street connecting the Al-Salatin and Al-Atatra neighborhoods in Beit Lahia, which was hit in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
<b>109</b>	<b>Islam Mohammad Mahmoud al-Attar</b>	8	May 14, 2021	In the home of the sons of Mahmoud Hashem al-Attar on the street connecting the Al-Salatin and Al-Atatra neighborhoods in Beit Lahia, which was hit in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
<b>110</b>	<b>Amira Mohammad Mahmoud al-Attar</b>	7	May 14, 2021	In the home of the sons of Mahmoud Hashem al-Attar on the street connecting the Al-Salatin and Al-Atatra neighborhoods in Beit Lahia, which was hit in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
<b>111</b>	<b>Mohammad Zain al-Din</b>	8 months	May 14, 2021	In the home of the sons of Mahmoud Hashem	



	<b>Mohammad Mahmoud al-Attar</b>			al-Attar on the street connecting the Al-Salatin and Al-Atatra neighborhoods in Beit Lahia, which was hit in an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
<b>112</b>	<b>Fayza Ahmad Mohammad Salameh</b>	44	May 14, 2021	Airstrike on the Al-Amal neighborhood of Beit Lahia as part of an airstrike against Hamas tunnels	
<b>113</b>	<b>Hossam Bakr Mohammad Al-Haya</b>	32 or 33	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the eastern part of the Shejaiya neighborhood in eastern Gaza City	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>114</b>	<b>Saqr Abd al-Majid Ismail al-Haya</b>	26 or 27	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the eastern part of the Shejaiya neighborhood in eastern Gaza City	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>115</b>	<b>Ahmad Mohammad al-Mahdi Ismail al-Najjar</b>	33	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the area of Yafa Street in Jabalia	<b>PIJ operative in the rocket unit of the military wing of the northern brigade</b>
<b>116</b>	<b>Ahmad Awad Mohammad Al-Nader</b>	37	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the area of Yafa Street in Jabalia	<b>PIJ Operative in the rocket unit of the military wing of the northern brigade</b>
<b>117</b>	<b>Mahmoud Mohammad Ismail al-Khaledi</b>	27 or 28	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against the home of Ayman Nawfal (a senior Al-Qassam Brigades commander in the central Gaza Strip) in the Al-Bureij refugee camp	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>118</b>	<b>Moussa Ghaleb Ibrahim Madi</b>	25	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against a motorcycle on Al-Uruba Street in the Al-Tanur neighborhood in east Rafah	<b>PIJ Operative in the special unit of the Rafah Brigade of the military wing</b>
<b>119</b>	<b>Abdullah Ashraf</b>	12 or 13	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against a second-floor	<b>The son of Abu Abdullah Jodeh,</b>

	<b>Abdullah Jodeh</b>			apartment on the southwestern side of the Al-Rabia Building in central Gaza City. It was occupied by a senior PIJ operative	<b>who was apparently the target of the airstrike</b>
<b>120</b>	<b>Adam Mohammad Ali al-Farawi</b>	18 or 20	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against a second-floor apartment on the southwestern side of the Al-Rabia Building in central Gaza City. It was occupied by a senior PIJ operative	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Walid Zuheir Mohammad Abu Shab</b>	23	May 14, 2021	Airstrike against a rocket squad in Abasan al-Kabira, east of Khan Yunis	<b>PIJ Operative in the artillery unit of the Khan Yunis Brigade</b>
<b>122</b>	<b>Buthaina Mahmoud Issa Obeid</b>	6	May 14, 2021	Shrapnel that fell on the home of Issa Obeid's children on Al-Nuzha Street in Jabalia. <b>It is unclear whether it was the result of fire by Israel or a failed rocket launch by Palestinian organizations.</b>	
<b>123</b>	<b>Ahmad Hatem Mohammad al-Mansi</b>	34	May 14, 2021	Fire from the air at the home of Hatem Mahmoud Hamed al-Mansi in eastern Beit Lahia	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>124</b>	<b>Youssef Hatem Mohammad al-Mansi</b>	22	May 14, 2021	Fire from the air at the home of Hatem Mahmoud Hamed al-Mansi in eastern Beit Lahia	<b>Hamas</b> <b>He was a policeman in the Hamas police</b>
<b>125</b>	<b>Ahmad Mohammad Abd al-Aziz Sabah</b>	28	May 14, 2021	Fire from the air at the home of Hatem Mahmoud Hamed al-Mansi in eastern Beit Lahia	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>126</b>	<b>Yasmin Mohammad Khamis Abu Hatab</b>	30 or 31	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee	<b>Wife of Hamas operative Alaa Abu Hatab</b>

				camp	
127	<b>Youssef Alaa Abu Hatab</b>	11	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee camp	<b>Son of Hamas operative Alaa Abu Hatab</b>
128	<b>Yamen Alaa Abu Hatab</b>	5	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee camp	<b>Son of Hamas operative Alaa Abu Hatab</b>
129	<b>Mariam Alaa Abu Hatab</b>	7	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee camp	<b>Daughter of Hamas operative Alaa Abu Hatab</b>
130	<b>Bilal Alaa Abu Hatab</b>	9	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee camp	<b>Son of Hamas operative Alaa Abu Hatab</b>
131	<b>Abd al-Rahman Mohammad Subhi al-Hadidi</b>	7 or 8	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee camp	
132	<b>Soheib Mohammad Subhi al-Hadidi</b>	12 or 14	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee camp	
133	<b>Osama Mohammad Subhi al-Hadidi</b>	5 or 6	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee camp	
134	<b>Maha Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab (Al-Hadidi)</b>	34-36	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee camp	
135	<b>Yahya Mohammad Subhi al-Hadidi</b>	11	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab in the Al-Shati refugee	

				camp	
136	<b>Alaa Mohammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab</b>	Unknown	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on his home in the Al-Shati refugee camp	<b>Hamas</b> According to Hamas, he is still missing, although other sources have confirmed his death
137	<b>Ahmad Iyad Ahmad Fatuh</b>	22	May 15, 2021	Died of wounds sustained in an airstrike on May 13 at 22:40 at the entrance to the town of Al-Zuweida, about 10 km south of Gaza City	<b>Fatah</b>
138	<b>Mohammad Salem Youssef Abu Aish</b>	34	May 15, 2021	Airstrike on agricultural land in the Al-Maghazi area east of the Al-Bureij refugee camp	<b>Fatah</b>
139	<b>Zaher Attia Mohammad Anbar</b>	37 or 38	May 15, 2021	Airstrike against a motorcycle in the east of the Al-Maghazi refugee camp in the Abu Said area	<b>Fatah</b>
140	<b>Sayf al-Din Hani Mohammad Abu al-Ata</b>	18 or 19	May 15, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the Friday market in the Shejaiya neighborhood in Gaza	<b>Unknown</b>
141	<b>Mohammad Ahmad Attia Bahar</b>	17	May 15, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the Friday market in the Shejaiya neighborhood in Gaza	<b>Unknown</b>
142	<b>Said Khaled Said Abu Ghalyoun</b>	26 or 27	May 15, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle carrying a launch squad near Al-Shorouq Hall on Al-Ayoun Street in the Al-Nasser neighborhood in the northern Gaza City	<b>Unknown</b>
143	<b>Tarek Ziad Mustafa Abu Hmaidan</b>	19	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against a squad near Careem Center in Jabalia	<b>Hamas</b>
144	<b>Ayman Tawfiq Ismail</b>	49 or 50	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that	<b>Internist at Al-Shifa Medical</b>

	<b>Abu al-Auf</b>			caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Center</b>
<b>145</b>	<b>Rim Khalil Ahmad Abu al-Auf</b>	40 or 41	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>146</b>	<b>Tawfiq Ismail Abu al-Auf or Ayman Tawfiq Abu al-Auf</b>	79 or 80	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>147</b>	<b>Majdieh Khalil Hussein Abu al-Auf</b>	82	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>148</b>	<b>Tawfiq Ayman Abu al-Auf</b>	17	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>149</b>	<b>Tala Ayman Abu al-Auf</b>	13	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>150</b>	<b>Sobhiyeh Ismail Hussein Abu al-Auf</b>	73	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>151</b>	<b>Rawan Alaa Subhi Abu al-Auf</b>	19	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>152</b>	<b>Shaimaa Alaa Abu al-Auf</b>	Unknown	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>153</b>	<b>Dima Rami Riyad al-Afranji</b>	16	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza	

				City to collapse	
154	<b>Rajaa Subhi Ismail al-Afranji (Abu al-Auf)</b>	41	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
155	<b>Yazan Rami al-Afranji</b>	13	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
156	<b>Amir Rami al-Afranji</b>	9	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
157	<b>Mira Rami al-Afranji</b>	11 or 12	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
158	<b>Abir Nimer Ali Ashkuntna</b>	29 or 30	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
159	<b>Yahya Riad Hassan Ashkuntna</b>	4 or 5	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
160	<b>Dana Riad Hassan Ashkuntna</b>	9	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
161	<b>Zain Riad Hassan Ashkuntna</b>	2	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
162	<b>Lana Riad Ashkuntna</b> Karna is also mentioned	4	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	

163	<b>Hazem Adel Naim al-Qama</b>	48	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Fatah</b>
164	<b>Fawaz Amin Mohammad al-Qulaq</b>	63	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Unknown</b>
165	<b>Abd al-Hamid Fawaz al-Qulaq</b>	22 or 23	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Unknown</b>
166	<b>Reham Fawaz al-Qulaq</b>	32 or 33	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
167	<b>Bahaa Fawaz al-Qulaq</b>	48 or 49	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
168	<b>Sameh Fawaz al-Qulaq</b>	28	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Unknown</b>
169	<b>Ayat Ibrahim Khalil al-Qulaq</b>	19	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
170	<b>Qusai Sameh Fawaz al-Qulaq</b>	Six months	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
171	<b>Amal Jamil Salameh al-Qulaq</b>	42	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	

172	<b>Taher Shukri Amin al-Qulaq</b>	23 or 24	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Unknown</b>
173	<b>Ahmad Shukri Amin al-Qulaq</b>	15 or 16	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
174	<b>Hana Shukri Amin al-Qulaq</b>	14 or 15	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
175	<b>Mohammad Mu'in Mohammad al-Qulaq</b>	41 or 42	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Unknown</b>
176	<b>Rola Mohammad Mu'in al-Qulaq</b>	6	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
177	<b>Hala Mohammad Mu'in al-Qulaq</b>	12 or 13	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against the Al-Qulaq Building on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City	
178	<b>Yara Mohammad Mu'in al-Qulaq</b>	9 or 10	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
179	<b>Izzat Mu'in Mohammad al-Qulaq</b>	44	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Unknown</b>
180	<b>Zaid Izzat Mu'in al-Qulaq</b>	8	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
181	<b>Adam Izzat</b>	3	May 16,	Airstrike against	



	<b>Mu'in al-Qulaq</b>		2021	terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>182</b>	<b>Doaa Omar Abdullah al-Qulaq</b>	38 or 39	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>183</b>	<b>Saadia Youssef al-Qulaq</b>	84	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>184</b>	<b>Amin Mohammad Hamad al-Qulaq</b>	90	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>185</b>	<b>Khitam Moussa al-Tatar (al-Qulaq)</b>	39	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>186</b>	<b>Mu'in Ahmad Hassan al-Aloul</b>	66 or 67	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>187</b>	<b>Luay Mohammad Ahmad Odeh</b>	54 or 55	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	
<b>188</b>	<b>Mohammad Ahmad Misbah Aki</b>	40	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against terrorist tunnels that caused buildings on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City to collapse	<b>Unknown Worked at Hamas's Al-Aqsa satellite TV channel</b>
<b>189</b>	<b>Khaled Hassan Salem al-Masalha</b>	49 or 50	May 16, 2021	Israeli artillery fire into the eastern part of central Gaza Strip. One of the shells fell on a house near the Wadi Ghazza Bridge in northern Nuseirat.	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>190</b>	<b>Tareq Mahmoud</b>	39	May 16, 2021	Airstrike on agricultural land in the Misbah	<b>PIJ Operative in the special unit of</b>

	<b>Qassem al-Qadi</b>			neighborhood in northern Rafah	<b>the Rafah Brigade</b>
<b>191</b>	<b>Sameh Jihad Sameh al-Qadi</b>	23	May 16, 2021	Airstrike on agricultural land in the Misbah neighborhood in northern Rafah	<b>PIJ Operative in the special unit of the Rafah Brigade</b>
<b>192</b>	<b>Moath Nabil Mohammad al-Zaanin</b>	27	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the Zeitoun neighborhood in Beit Hanoun	<b>PIJ Operative in the artillery unit of the Rafah Brigade</b>
<b>193</b>	<b>Mohammad Aouni Abdullah al-Zaanin</b>	26	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the Zeitoun neighborhood in Beit Hanoun	<b>PIJ Operative in the artillery unit of the Northern Brigade</b>
<b>194</b>	<b>Mohammad Youssef Mahmoud al-Kafarneh</b>	31	May 16, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the Zeitoun neighborhood in Beit Hanoun	<b>PIJ Operative in the artillery unit of the Rafah Brigade</b>
<b>195</b>	<b>Hossam Mohammad Othman Abu Harbid</b>	37	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against the home of Abdullah Abu Raya on Al-Ajarma Street in the Jabalia refugee camp.	<b>PIJ Operative in the artillery unit of the Northern Brigade</b>
<b>196</b>	<b>Ahmad Fayez Hassan Arafat</b>	29	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against two Palestinians in Abasan al-Jadida, in eastern Khan Yunis	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>197</b>	<b>Adeeb Said Dib al-Sourani</b>	43	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against the vehicle of a launch squad on Abu Hassira Street in western Gaza City	<b>Unknown May have been the driver of the car</b>
<b>198</b>	<b>Mohammad Jamal Ali Abu Samaan</b>	24	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against the vehicle of a launch squad on Abu Hassira Street in western Gaza City	<b>Hamas He also worked at the Central Operations Directorate of Hamas's Interior Ministry in the Gaza Strip</b>
<b>199</b>	<b>Mohammad Hassan Hassan Abu Samaan</b>	31 or 32	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against the vehicle of a launch squad on Abu Hassira Street in western Gaza City	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>200</b>	<b>Ali Walid al-Abad Bariss</b>	30	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against a squad near Al-Maldif	<b>Hamas He also served in</b>

				Restaurant on the Gaza City beach	<b>the military police apparatus in the Gaza Strip</b>
<b>201</b>	<b>Ahmad Khalil Hijazi al-Loh</b>	24	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against a squad near Al-Maldif Restaurant on the Gaza City beach	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>202</b>	<b>Youssef Rafiq Ismail al-Baz</b>	13	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against the home of the Al-Baz family in central Deir Al-Balah, near the UNRWA Center on Salah al-Din Street	
<b>203</b>	<b>Yahya Mansour Ghaben</b>	22	May 17, 2021	Died on May 17, 2021 from wounds sustained on the evening of May 13, 2021, from IDF artillery fire near the American field hospital near the Erez Crossing	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>204</b>	<b>Ahmad Ziad Hussein Sabah</b>	29	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against a squad near Hamuda Clinic on the main street of Beit Lahia	<b>PIJ</b>
<b>205</b>	<b>Mohammad Nathir Mohammad Abu Aoun</b>	18	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against a squad near Hamuda Clinic on the main street of Beit Lahia	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>206</b>	<b>Ziad Kamel Abdullah Abu Dair</b>	45 or 55	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against the top floor of the Ghazi Al-Shawa office building on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City. Two Palestinians from a nearby building were killed.	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>207</b>	<b>Rahaf (or: Rafif) Morshid Kamel Abu Dair</b>	10 or 11	May 17, 2021	Airstrike against the top floor of the Ghazi Al-Shawa office building on Al-Wahda Street in Gaza City. Two Palestinians from a nearby building were killed.	
<b>208</b>	<b>Mana Iyad Fathi Sharir</b>	2	May 18, 2021	She died on May 18 from wounds	<b>Daughter of Hamas</b>

				sustained in an airstrike on the home of the Sharir family in Sheikh Radwan on May 11 at 16:30. 2021	<b>commander Iyad Fathi Sharir</b>
<b>209</b>	<b>Mahmoud Ramadan Omar Ashtiwi</b> Also appears as Mohammad	19	May 18, 2021	Airstrike on land belonging to the Ashtiwi family behind their home on 10th Street in southern Gaza City	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>210</b>	<b>Omar Mohammad Amin al-Mankush</b>	19 or 20	May 19, 2021	Airstrike against Hamas military operatives on the fifth floor of the five-story Zaarab Building located at the Al-Saraya junction in central Gaza City	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>211</b>	<b>Hassan/Husni Mohammad Ali Salem</b>	21	May 19, 2021	Airstrike against Hamas military operatives on the fifth floor of the five-story Zaarab Building located at the Al-Saraya junction in central Gaza City	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>212</b>	<b>Youssef Mohammad Abd al-Qader Abu Hussein</b>	32 or 33	May 19, 2021	Airstrike on the fourth and fifth floors of a building located near the crossroads of Al-Sheikh Radwan Street and Al-Jalaa Street in the northwest of Gaza City	<b>Hamas</b> <b>He worked as a broadcaster at Hamas's Al-Aqsa radio station</b>
<b>213</b>	<b>Ammar Abdullah Fawzi al-Nadar</b>	<b>32</b>	May 19, 2021	Israeli missile fired at a rocket squad in the Al-Salam neighborhood of Jabalia.	<b>PIJ</b> <b>Operative in the artillery unit of the Northern Brigade</b>
<b>214</b>	<b>Firas Alaa Mohammad</b>	20	May 19, 2021	Wounded <b>on May 13 at 13:45</b> by shrapnel from	<b>Fatah</b>

	<b>al-Bahri</b>			an Israeli missile fired at a squad near Tower No. 19 in Al-Nada Towers in Izbat Beit Hanoun	
<b>215</b>	<b>Aysar Abd al-Rahim Taha al-Halabi</b>	48	May 19, 2021	His body was found (in an unknown location) four days after he was buried under the rubble following an Israeli airstrike	<b>Hamas</b> <b>Izz al-Din Al-Qassam Brigades</b> <b>field commander</b>
<b>216</b>	<b>Raed Zakariya Mohammad Hamad</b>	32	May 19, 2021	Artillery fire at the houses at the end of Al-Qarman Street east of Beit Hanoun	<b>PFLP</b>
<b>217</b>	<b>Hassan Sami Hassan al-Burnu</b>	63	May 19, 2021	IDF fire east of the village of Juhor ad-Dik	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>218</b>	<b>Dima Saad Ali Asaliya</b>	10	May 19, 2021	Airstrike on the back of Saad Ali Asaliya's home in eastern Jabalia	
<b>219</b>	<b>Hoda Salah Rabia al-Khuznar</b>	36	May 20, 2021	Airstrike on the home of Mohammad Khaled al-Khawaldeh in the Al-Sater al-Arabi area of Khan Yunis district	
<b>220</b>	<b>Hisham Shaher Mohammad al-Sharfa</b>	28	May 20, 2021	Airstrike against a squad in the Al-Atatra area in northern Beit Lahia	<b>PRC</b>
<b>221</b>	<b>Maysara Abd al-Shakur Misbah al-Arir</b>	22	May 20, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle in the Al-Saftawi neighborhood in western Jabalia	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>222</b>	<b>Omar Ahmad Mohammad Jundiye</b>	24	May 20, 2021	Airstrike against a vehicle in the Al-Saftawi neighborhood in western Jabalia	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>223</b>	<b>Mariam Mohammad Odeh al-Talabani</b>	3	May 21, 2021	Her body was found under the rubble of her father's house in Tel al-Hawa, which was destroyed in an airstrike on May 11, 2021	
<b>224</b>	<b>Mahmoud Ammar Abu</b>	About 30	May 23, 2021	Died on May 23, 2021, of wounds sustained in	<b>Fatah</b> <b>Al-Aqsa Battalions</b>

	<b>Jarrad</b>			an airstrike against a squad in Beit Hanoun on May 11, 2021	<b>– Nidal al-Amoudi Brigade Operative in the artillery unit in the Beit Hanoun area</b>
<b>225</b>	<b>Osama Ashraf Abu Rida</b>	23	May 24, 2021	Died of wounds sustained an airstrike on May 18, 2021, on an area near his home in the town of Khaza'a	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>226</b>	<b>Ahmad Kamal Ibrahim Ammar</b>	33	May 27, 2021	Died of his wounds on May 27, 2021 <b>It was not reported when he was wounded and under what circumstances</b> , but it was probably in an airstrike on May 17 in the eastern part of the Al-Bureij refugee camp, where one person was seriously wounded and taken to the hospital	<b>PIJ</b>
<b>227</b>	<b>Mohammad Moussa Saleh al-Zanati</b>	28	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the Al-Qarara tunnel in northeastern Khan Yunis in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas Field commander in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades</b>
<b>228</b>	<b>Abd al-Salam Saad Ismail al-Ajili</b>	30	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the Al-Qarara tunnel in northeastern Khan Yunis in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas Field commander in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades</b>
<b>229</b>	<b>Abdullah Ahmad Ibrahim Abu Khater</b>	32	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the tunnel in Al-Fukhari in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas Field commander in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades</b>
<b>230</b>	<b>Amjad Fouad Ahmad Kaware</b>	24	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the tunnel in Al-Fukhari in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Tarek Moussa Abdullah Abu Mustafa</b>	28	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the tunnel in Al-Fukhari in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>232</b>	<b>Abd al-Rahman</b>	27	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the tunnel in Al-Fukhari in	<b>Hamas Operative in the</b>

	<b>Nazem Khaled al-Najjar</b>			an IDF airstrike	<b>Nukhba elite unit of the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades</b>
<b>233</b>	<b>Mohammad Rashid Khamis al-Najjar</b>	22	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the tunnel in Al-Fukhari in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas</b> <b>Policeman in the Hamas police force in the Gaza Strip</b>
<b>234</b>	<b>Wael Mahmoud Ibrahim Aslih</b>	23	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the tunnel in Al-Fukhari in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>235</b>	<b>Muhammad Yunis Ibrahim Hijazi</b>	23	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the tunnel in Al-Fukhari in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas</b>
<b>236</b>	<b>Fahed Jamal Hussein al-Fara</b>	26	May 11, 2021	The collapse of the tunnel in Al-Fukhari in an IDF airstrike	<b>Hamas</b>

### Palestinians killed by terrorist organizations in the Gaza Strip or in other circumstances

<b>Serial no.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Date and place killed</b>	<b>Circumstances of death</b>	<b>Organizational affiliation</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Mohammad Ali Mohammad Nosseir</b>	20	May 10, 2021 Beit Hanoun	A rocket that landed near the home of the Atallah al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun. This was accidental firing by the terrorist organizations and not IDF fire.	<b>Fatah</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Ahmad Mohammad Atallah al-Masri</b>	21	May 10, 2021 Beit Hanoun	A rocket that landed near the home of the Atallah al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun. This was accidental firing by the terrorist organizations and not IDF fire.	<b>PIJ</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Ibrahim Youssef Atallah al-Masri</b>	11	May 10, 2021 Beit Hanoun	A rocket that landed near the home of the Atallah al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun. This was accidental firing by the terrorist	

				organizations and not IDF fire.	
4	<b>Marwan Youssef Atallah al-Masri</b>	7	May 10, 2021 Beit Hanoun.	A rocket that landed near the home of the Atallah al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun. This was accidental firing by the terrorist organizations and not IDF fire.	
5	<b>Rahaf Mohammad Atallah al-Masri</b>	10	May 10, 2021 Beit Hanoun	A rocket that landed near the home of the Atallah al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun. This was accidental firing by the terrorist organizations and not IDF fire.	
6	<b>Yazan Sultan Atallah al-Masri</b>	2	May 10, 2021 Beit Hanoun	A rocket that landed near the home of the Atallah al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun. This was accidental firing by the terrorist organizations and not IDF fire.	
7	<b>Hussein Muneer Hussein Hamad</b>	11	May 10, 2021 Beit Hanoun	A rocket that landed near the home of the Atallah al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun. This was accidental firing by the terrorist organizations and not IDF fire.	
8	<b>Ibrahim Abdullah Mohammad Hassanain</b>	16	May 10, 2021 Beit Hanoun	A rocket that landed near the home of the Atallah al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun. This was accidental firing by the terrorist organizations and not IDF fire.	
9	<b>Mustafa Mohammad Mahmoud Obeid</b>	17	May 10, 2021 Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia	Failed rocket launch by Palestinian terrorist operatives in the Gaza Strip, i.e., killed inadvertently by	<b>Unknown</b>



				Palestinian terrorist operatives	
10	<b>Zakariya Ziad Mohammad al-Alloush</b>	18	May 10, 2021 Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia	Failed rocket launch by Palestinian terrorist operatives in the Gaza Strip	<b>Unknown</b>
11	<b>Nabil No'man Mohammad Dardouna</b>	23	May 10, 2021 Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia	Failed rocket launch by Palestinian terrorist operatives in the Gaza Strip	<b>Unknown</b>
12	<b>Ra'ed Abd Zaki Abu Warda</b>	28	May 10, 2021 Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia	Failed rocket launch by Palestinian terrorist operatives in the Gaza Strip	<b>Unknown</b>
13	<b>Baraa Wissam Ahmad al-Gharabli</b>	4	May 10, 2021 Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia	Failed rocket launch by Palestinian terrorist operatives in the Gaza Strip	
14	<b>Moussa Khamis Moussa al-Zain Jneid</b>	18	May 10, 2021 Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia	Failed rocket launch by Palestinian terrorist operatives in the Gaza Strip	<b>Unknown</b> <b>The circumstances are being investigated</b>
15	<b>Esmat Sha'ban al-Zain</b>	49	May 10, 2021 Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia	Failed rocket launch by Palestinian terrorist operatives in the Gaza Strip	<b>Hamas</b>
16	<b>Bashir Mohammad Alloush</b>	56	May 10, 2021 Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia	Failed rocket launch by Palestinian terrorist operatives in the Gaza Strip	<b>Unknown</b>
17	<b>Iyad Abd al-Fattah Salha</b>	34	May 19, 2021	Hit on a house on Al-Barakah Street in Deir al-Balah. Apparently a failed launch. The matter is under investigation by the Palestinians	<b>Unknown</b>
18	<b>Amani Youssef Salha</b>	29	May 19, 2021	Hit on a house on Al-Barakah Street in Deir al-Balah. Apparently a failed launch. The	

				matter is under investigation by the Palestinians.	
19	<b>Nagham Iyad Abd al-Fattah Salha</b>	2	May 19, 2021	Hit on a house on Al-Barakah Street in Deir al-Balah. Apparently a failed launch. The matter is under investigation by the Palestinians.	
20	<b>Fida Fakhri Samih al-Qudra</b>	34	May 19, 2021	Rocket or missile hit on the home of Iyad Amin al-Qudra in southern Deir al-Balah	
21	<b>Yahya Mazen Shehadeh Khalifa</b>	13	May 12, 2021	Airstrike on Salah al-Din Street in the Zeitoun neighborhood; Probably misfire by the PIJ	

### Other Palestinians killed

Serial no.	Name	Age	Date and place killed	Circumstances of death	Organizational affiliation / comments
1	<b>Doaa Iyad Sharab</b>	12	Airstrike in the Al-Mal neighborhood of Khan Yunis	She died on May 20 after being hospitalized due to medical complications following an airstrike near her home in Khan Yunis.	
2	<b>Darwish Mohammad Darwish al-Yazuri</b>	61 or 62	May 15, 2021 Airstrike on the home of the Al-Sinwar family in Khan Yunis	Died of a heart attack following the IDF airstrike	<b>His name does not appear on the Wafa list and in the reports of human rights organizations</b>
3	<b>Ibrahim Hassan Othman (Mahmoud) al-Astal</b>	73	He died of wounds sustained in an airstrike on May 15 or 16 in Khan Yunis		<b>His name does not appear on the Wafa list and in the reports of human rights organizations</b>

4	<b>Abd al-Rahman Ahmad Abu Darika (Abu Ahmad)</b>		His death was reported on social media on May 20, 2021. He died of natural causes		<b>His name does not appear on the Wafa list and in the reports of human rights organizations</b>
5	<b>Saadia Youssef Hussein Abu Gharara</b>	57	May 18, 2021	She died of a heart attack during an IDF airstrike in Rafah	

► There are also five fatalities whose deaths, according to the Palestinians, are not currently attributed to the IDF, and the Palestinians are still investigating the incident:

- ◆ **Moussa Khamis**, 18, killed on May 10, 2021, at the Al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia.
- ◆ An investigation is also underway into an attack on the home of **Iyad Abd al-Fattah Dib Salha**, on Al-Barakah Street in Deir al-Balah on May 19, 2021. **Three family members were killed in the incident.**
- ◆ **On May 19, at 16:10**, the home of **Iyad Amin al-Qudra** in southern Deir al-Balah was hit by a missile or rocket. His wife Fida Fakhri Samih al-Qudra was killed in the attack. **The incident was not attributed to the IDF in the reports of the human rights centers** (Al-Mezan Center for Human Rights website, May 20, 2021; Palestinian Center for Human Rights website, May 20, 2021).

## The fatalities and the circumstances of their death

- According to the al-Mezan Center for Human Rights, a pro-Hamas human rights organization operating in Gaza, the first incident resulting in fatalities occurred **on May 10, 2021, at 18:10, when the home of the al-Masri family in Beit Hanoun was reportedly hit by a rocket.** It was not stated in the report whether it was the IDF or the terrorist organizations that fired (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>5</sup>
- Another Palestinian human rights organization, the Defense for Children International -- Palestine, stated that at the time of the incident "armed organizations" (i.e., Palestinian terrorist organizations) were firing rockets, but Israeli UAVs were also observed in the area. The organization noted that it was still investigating the incident and that it could not yet

<sup>5</sup><http://mezan.org/post/31578>

determine what caused the fatalities at the home of the al-Masri family (www.dci-palestine.org, May 11, 2021).<sup>6</sup>

► Since rockets were mentioned, and since the IDF had not yet launched its operation when the incident occurred, it can be assumed it was a failed launch or fire by terrorist organizations in the Gaza Strip. Nevertheless, the Arab media in Gaza treated the incident as an Israeli "massacre," and exploited the incident for propaganda purposes against Israel, even though Palestinian organizations have stated the cause of their deaths has not yet been determined.

► According to the al-Mezan Center, eight people were killed in the incident, including six children (al-Mezan Center website, May 11, 2021).<sup>7</sup>

► **The dead were:**

- ◆ **Mohammad Ali Mohammad Nosseir**, 20, from Beit Hanoun (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>8</sup> **He was a Fatah member in the northern Gaza Strip** (Facebook page of the Fatah Atiya al-Zaanin sub-branch of the Fatah branch in the northern Gaza Strip, May 13, 2021).<sup>9</sup>



**Mohammad Ali Mohammad Nosseir (@Pa\_Shaheed Twitter account, May 11, 2021)**

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<sup>6</sup> [https://www.dci-palestine.org/nine\\_children\\_killed\\_in\\_gaza\\_strip\\_as\\_violence\\_escalates](https://www.dci-palestine.org/nine_children_killed_in_gaza_strip_as_violence_escalates)

<sup>7</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578/>

<sup>8</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>9</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=140615824713800&id=102837961824920](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=140615824713800&id=102837961824920)  
[https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=140615824713800&id=102837961824920](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=140615824713800&id=102837961824920)



**Death notices published by Fatah on the death of Mohammad Ali Nosseir (Facebook page of Fatah's Atiya al-Zaanin sub-branch in the northern Gaza Strip, May 13, 2021)**

- ◆ **Ahmed Mohammad Atallah al-Masri**, 21, from Beit Hanoun (al-Mezan Center website, May 11, 2020).<sup>10</sup> **He was a Fatah member** His body was covered for burial with a Fatah flag (al-Jazeera, May 11,). 2021)



- Right: Ahmed Mohammad Atallah al-Masri (@fidaazaanin Twitter account, May 10, 2021).<sup>11</sup> Left: His body is wrapped for burial in a Fatah flag (al-Jazeera, May 11, 2021)<sup>12</sup>**

<sup>10</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>11</sup> <https://twitter.com/fidaazaanin/status/1391805008962850817>

<sup>12</sup> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JWXayhCkh5s>



**Ahmed Mohammad Atallah al-Masri's body wrapped in the Fatah flag  
(Facebook, May 11, 2021)<sup>13</sup>**



**Ahmed Mohammad Atallah al-Masri (@fidaazaanin Twitter account, May 10, 2021)<sup>14</sup>**

- ◆ **Ibrahim Youssef Atallah al-Masri**, 11, from Beit Hanoun (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>15</sup>
- ◆ **Marwan Youssef Atallah al-Masri**, 7, from Beit Hanoun.
- ◆ **Rahaf Mohammad Atallah al-Masri**, 10, from Beit Hanoun (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>16</sup>
- ◆ **Yazan Sultan Atallah al-Masri**, 2, from Beit Hanoun (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>17</sup>
- ◆ **Hussein Munir Hussein Hamad**, 11, from Beit Hanoun (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>18</sup>

<sup>13</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=522227035486462&id=100030975093597](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=522227035486462&id=100030975093597)

<sup>14</sup> <https://twitter.com/fidaazaanin/status/1391805008962850817>

<sup>15</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>16</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>17</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>18</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>



◆ **Ibrahim Abdullah Mohammad Hassanain**, 16, from Beit Hanoun (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>19</sup>

► Another Palestinian was later killed by an Israeli missile in the al-Salah neighborhood of the al-Boura region in Beit Hanoun: **Mohammad Abdullah Zidan Fayyad, 25 or 26** (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>20</sup> **He was a commander in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades, Hamas's military wing** (royanews.tv, May 10, 2021; @moha5mme Twitter account, May 10, 2021).<sup>21</sup>



**Mohammad Abdullah Zidan Fayyad (@Pal\_Shaheed Twitter account, May 10, 2021)**<sup>22</sup>

► At the same time, an airstrike was carried out at the area in eastern Jabalia. Two Palestinians were killed:

◆ **Saber Ibrahim Mahmud Suleiman, 38, commander in Hamas's military wing** ([www.dci-palestine.org](http://www.dci-palestine.org), May 11, 2021).<sup>23</sup>



**Right: Saber Ibrahim Suleiman (@Pal\_Shaheed Twitter account, May 11, 2021). Left: Saber Suleiman's funeral procession. A green Hamas flag was placed on his body (Anatolia News Agency, May 11, 2021)**<sup>24</sup>

<sup>19</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>20</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>21</sup> <https://royanews.tv/news/245362>

<https://twitter.com/moha5mme/status/1391791745357291522>

<sup>22</sup> [https://twitter.com/Pal\\_Shaheed/status/1391818508477112321](https://twitter.com/Pal_Shaheed/status/1391818508477112321)

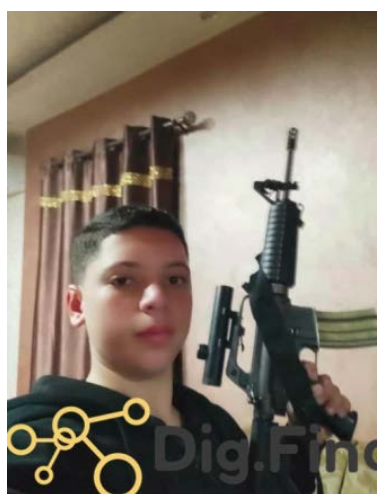
<sup>23</sup> [https://www.dci-palestine.org/nine\\_children\\_killed\\_in\\_gaza\\_strip\\_as\\_violence\\_escalates](https://www.dci-palestine.org/nine_children_killed_in_gaza_strip_as_violence_escalates)

<sup>24</sup> [https://twitter.com/Pal\\_Shaheed/status/1391892693974929409](https://twitter.com/Pal_Shaheed/status/1391892693974929409)

◆ **Mohammad Saber Ibrahim Suleiman**, 15, son of Saber Suleiman. A video showed him wearing the Hamas military wing's uniform during weapons training. In other photos he is seen holding a rifle (@DigFind\_ Twitter account, June 1, 2021).<sup>26</sup> Despite his youth, he was apparently an operative in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades. The global media referred to him as an innocent, defenseless child, a claim contradicted by the video.



**Mohammad Saber Ibrahim seen in a video wearing the Hamas military wing's uniform during weapons training (@DigFind\_ Twitter account, June 1, 2021)<sup>27</sup>**



**Saber Suleiman's son holding a rifle (@DigFind\_ Twitter account, June 1, 2021)<sup>28</sup>**

► According to the al-Mezan Center, **on May 10, 2021, at around 22:15**, three Palestinians were hit in an airstrike in the al-Manara neighborhood in southern Khan Yunis. One of them died of his wounds several hours later. He was **Salim Mohammad Salim al-Fara**, 37, resident of Khan Yunis. The al-Mezan Center described him as a “civilian.” However, an ITIC examination revealed that he was a **Hamas operative**. According to his family's website, he

<sup>25</sup> <https://www.aa.com.tr/ar>

<sup>26</sup> [https://twitter.com/digfind\\_/status/1399572411339591682](https://twitter.com/digfind_/status/1399572411339591682)

<sup>27</sup> [https://twitter.com/digfind\\_/status/1399572411339591682](https://twitter.com/digfind_/status/1399572411339591682)

<sup>28</sup> [https://twitter.com/digfind\\_/status/1399572411339591682](https://twitter.com/digfind_/status/1399572411339591682)



was killed in the al-Manara neighborhood in Gaza “while carrying out his national duty,” i.e., while engaging in terrorist activity; he was described as a “ Hamas operative” (the al-Fara family website, May 11, 2021).<sup>29</sup>



**Hamas operative Salim Mohammad Salim al-Fara (@Pal\_Shaheed Twitter account, May 11, 2021)<sup>30</sup>**

### **The Facebook page of the al-Fara family (al-Fara family website, May 11, 2021)<sup>31</sup>**

► In an incident **at 18:05 on May 10, 2021** , eight people were killed, including a four-year-old boy. The incident was not mentioned by the al-Mezan Center because it was a failed rocket launch near the al-Omari Mosque in Jabalia. The rocket landed in Gaza (www.dci-palestine.org, May 11, 2021). Those killed in the incident were:

- ◆ **Mostafa Mohammad Mahmoud Obeid**, 17, Beit Hanoun
- ◆ **Zakariya Ziyad Mohammad al-Alloush**, 18, Jabalia

<sup>29</sup> <https://www.elfarra.ps/shaheed/50>

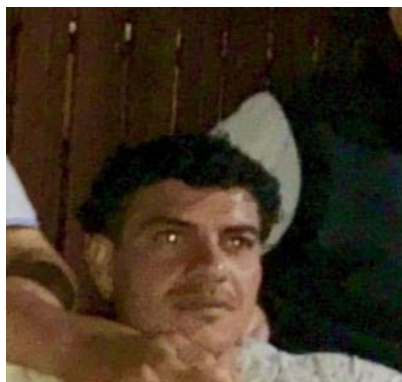
<sup>30</sup> [https://twitter.com/Pal\\_Shaheed/status/1391933189564899330](https://twitter.com/Pal_Shaheed/status/1391933189564899330)

<sup>31</sup> <https://www.elfarra.ps/shaheed/50>



**Zakariya Ziyad Mohammad al-Alloush (@Pal\_Shaheed Twitter account, May 11, 2021)<sup>32</sup>**

- ◆ **Nabil No'man Mohammad Dardouna, 23**



**Nabil No'man Mohammad Dardouna (@fidazaanin Twitter account, May 11, 2021)**

- ◆ **Raed Abd Zaki Abu Warda, 28, Jabalia**



**Ra'ed Abd Zaki Abu Warda (@Pal\_Shaheed Twitter account, May 11, 2021)<sup>33</sup>**

- ◆ **Baraa Wissam Ahmed al-Gharabli, 4, from Jabalia.** He was apparently killed on May 10, 2021, by a rocket that misfired. On the evening of May 11, Fatah issued a death notice

<sup>32</sup> [https://twitter.com/Pal\\_Shaheed/status/1391900277368819713](https://twitter.com/Pal_Shaheed/status/1391900277368819713)

<sup>33</sup> [https://twitter.com/Pal\\_Shaheed/status/1391904213060493313](https://twitter.com/Pal_Shaheed/status/1391904213060493313)

(Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page, May 11, 2021),(Facebook page of the Fatah <sup>34</sup> movement in the Deir al-Balah region, May 12, 2021).<sup>35</sup>

◆ **Moussa Khamis Moussa al-Zain Jneid**, 18, from Jabalia. **According to the PCHR the incident was not attributed to the IDF, and it was stated that the circumstances of the incident were being investigated.** Moussa Jneid's father said that Moussa and his brother were working in their grocery store at the time (Safa, May 30, 2021).<sup>36</sup>



**Moussa Khamis Moussa al-Zain (@Pal\_Shaheed Twitter account, May 11, 2021)**<sup>37</sup>

◆ **Esmat Sha'ban al-Zain**, 49, from Jabalia. According to a list published by Hamas, **he was a military wing operative (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website)**<sup>38</sup>



**Right: Esmat Sha'ban al-Zain (Twitter, May 11, 2021)Left: Wearing the Hamas military wing's uniform (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website)**<sup>39</sup>

◆ **Bashir Mohammad Alloush**, 56, Jabalia

◆ **On May 10, 2021, at 21:50, Ibrahim Ahmed al-Shanbari**, a Hamas operative in his twenties from Beit Hanoun, was killed (Sawah Press, May 13, 2021).<sup>41</sup> A Hamas-affiliated

<sup>34</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=485651639441509&id=100039900320185](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=485651639441509&id=100039900320185)

<sup>35</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=3932805190136221&id=923422634407840](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3932805190136221&id=923422634407840)

<sup>36</sup> <https://safa.news/p/306751>

<sup>37</sup> [https://twitter.com/Pal\\_Shaheed/status/1391936573919350786](https://twitter.com/Pal_Shaheed/status/1391936573919350786)

<sup>38</sup> <https://alqassam.ps/arabic>

<sup>39</sup> <https://twitter.com/fidaaazanin/status/1391865144288980996>

<sup>40</sup> <https://alqassam.ps/arabic>

Twitter account presented him as a Quran teacher (@KhaledSafi Twitter account, May 11, 2021). According to he Palestinians, he was killed on his way home [in Beit Hanoun] from the mosque.<sup>42</sup> (al-Jazeera, May 14, 2021).<sup>43</sup>



Right: Ibrahim Ahmed al-Shanbari (@KhaledSafi Twitter account, May 11, 2021). Left: <sup>44</sup> His funeral. His body was wrapped in the Hamas flag (Sawah Press, May 13, 2021)<sup>45</sup>

► **On May 11, 2021, at 04:40**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the top floor of a seven-story building in the Shati refugee camp, west of Gaza City. Reportedly, two people were killed (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021). Mezan Center, the dead were:-According to the al <sup>46</sup> \_

- ◆ **Amira Abd al-Fattah Abd al-Rahman Subh**, 63
- ◆ **Abd al-Rahman Youssef Ali Subh**, 19. He had cerebral palsy (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>47</sup> and used a wheelchair (GhadeerAtifAlsufi Facebook page, May 11, 2021)<sup>48</sup>

► **That same day, at 11:25**, the second floor was attacked in the **al-Jundi al-Majhool** (the Unknown Soldier) **building**, a 14-story building in central Gaza City. According to the al-Mezan Center, three civilians were killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021).<sup>49</sup> **They were PIJ operatives. The PIJ published their names and admitted that they were its operatives.**

<sup>41</sup> <https://sawahpress.com/latest/palestine>

<sup>42</sup> <https://twitter.com/KhaledSafi/status/1391959100175568901>

<sup>43</sup> <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/politics>

<sup>44</sup> <https://twitter.com/KhaledSafi/status/1391959100175568901>

<sup>45</sup> <https://sawahpress.com/latest/palestine>

<sup>46</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>47</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>

<sup>48</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/GhadeerAtifAlsufi/posts/769408290346103>

<sup>49</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31578>



Poster published by the PIJ's military wing, showing photos of the three dead operatives wearing PIJ uniforms (Jerusalem Battalions website, May 11, 2021)<sup>50</sup>

► They were:

- ◆ **Sameh Fahim Hashem al-Mamluk, 34. Head of the PIJ's rocket squad in the northern Gaza Strip** (Jerusalem Battalions website, May 11, 2021)<sup>51</sup>



Sameh Fahim Hashem al-Mamluk (Jerusalem Battalions website, May 11, 2021)

- ◆ **Mohammad Yahya Mohammad Abu al-Ata, deputy commander of the Gaza Brigade and one of the heads of the rocket squad.** He is the brother of PIJ senior commander **Baha Abu al-Ata**, who died in a targeted killing in 2019. He was reportedly supposed to take over his brother's command (Israel's Channel 13 News, May 11, 2021; Jerusalem Battalions website, May 11, 2021).

<sup>50</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60819>

<sup>51</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60819>





**Mohammad Yahya Mohammad Abu al-Ata (Jerusalem Battalions website, May 11, 2021)**

- ◆ **Kamal Taysir Qreiqe, 28, field commander in the PIJ Gaza Brigade rocket squad** (Jerusalem Battalions website, May 11, 2021).



**Kamal Taysir Qreiqe (Jerusalem Battalions website, May 11, 2021)**

- ▶ The IDF announced it had attacked the house of **Iyad Fathi Fayeq Sharir, the head of the Hamas anti-tank units in the Gaza Strip**, adding he had been killed (IDF Spokesman, according to Israel's Channel 13 News, May 11, 2021). The Palestinian Ma'an News Agency released a photo showing him in the Hamas uniform (Ma'an News Agency, May 12, 2021). The al-Mezan Center reported that he was killed as a result of firing at a two-story building (it did not specify where). Iyad's **wife Layali Sharir and their 15-year-old daughter Lina** were also killed (al-Mezan Center, May 12, 2021).<sup>52</sup> Further examination revealed that the building which was attacked was **Sharir's home in the Sheikh Radwan neighborhood in Gaza** (Ma'an, May 11, 2021).<sup>53</sup>

<sup>52</sup> <https://mezan.org>

<sup>53</sup> <https://www.maannews.net/news/2039581.html>



Right: Lyad Sharir and the picture of his home being blown up (Ma'an News Agency, May 12, 2021). Left: Lyad Sharir wearing a uniform and holding a rifle (Ma'an News Agency, May 12, 2021).<sup>54</sup>

► On May 11, 2021, Hamas's military wing issued an unusual statement stating the IDF had attacked a target where its operatives were preparing "to repel aggression."

According to the statement, Hamas operatives were killed in the attack while others were MIA (Izz al-Din al-Qassam's Telegram account, May 11, 2021).<sup>55</sup> It was further stated that there were five to seven missing operatives in a tunnel which was attacked in Qarara, in northeastern Khan Yunis (al-Ayyam, May 12, 2021).<sup>e</sup> According to social media reports, the<sup>56</sup> tunnel was situated in Qarara, in the Khan Yunis district, and there were **seven fatalities**, residents of the Amal neighborhood in Khan Yunis. According to one post the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades had reported the death of their operatives in the tunnel on their communications network (Ragheb Motea Qudaih Facebook page, May 11, 2021).<sup>57</sup>

► They were:

- ◆ **Munib Mahmoud Ahmed Nimr Hamdan**, 24 (@Sara\_abd\_abd Twitter account, May 21, 2021)
- ◆ **Malek Ismail Ahmed Nimr Hamdan**, 21, a **second lieutenant** (*mulazim bahri*) in **Hamas's Naval Police** (al-Aqsa, May 22, 2021)

<sup>54</sup> <https://www.maannews.net/news/2039581.html>

<sup>55</sup> <https://t.me/qassambrigades/21598>

<sup>56</sup> [https://www.al-ayyam.ps/ar\\_page.php?id=1493151fy345183519Y1493151f](https://www.al-ayyam.ps/ar_page.php?id=1493151fy345183519Y1493151f)

<sup>57</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=154844219980607&id=100063650887820](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=154844219980607&id=100063650887820)



**Malek Ismail Hamdan (Facebook page of the General Directorate of Training in the Gaza Strip Ministry of the Interior, May 11, 2021)<sup>58</sup>**

- ◆ **Mohammad Sabri Abu Obeida**
- ◆ **Mahmoud Kallab**, 31
- ◆ **Munib Abu Mustafa**, 28. The Gaza Bar Association issued a death notice for **Munib Majed Abu Mustafa**, who was a lawyer. According to the notice, he was killed in an attack in the southern Gaza Strip (Facebook page of the Gaza Bar Association, May 11, 2021).<sup>59</sup>
- ◆ **Taha al-Aqqad**, 26. According to the Facebook page of the al-Aqqad clan, the report on the death of Taha Mahmoud al-Aqqad has yet to be confirmed (Facebook page of the clan, May 12, 2021).<sup>60</sup>
- ◆ **Mus'ab Mohammad Abu Hajjaj**, 26 (al-Ayyam, May 22, 2021), from the Amal neighborhood in Khan Yunis (Khanyounis.cit Facebook page, May 21, 2021). **He was a field commander (qaed maydani) in the Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>61</sup>



**Mus'ab Abu Hajjaj (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021)**

► **On the same day, at 21:00, there was an airstrike western of Deir al-Balah**, resulting in two fatalities (al-Mezan Center, May 11, 2021):<sup>62</sup>

<sup>58</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/gdtmoips/posts/4193694380651268>

<sup>59</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=4004942082960209&id=497945230326596](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=4004942082960209&id=497945230326596)

<sup>60</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/elakkad.m/posts/1778470855657136>

<sup>61</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2976>

<sup>62</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31587>



- ◆ **Mundhir Abd al-Karim Mohammad Barakeh**, 21, from Deir al-Balah.



**Mundhir Abd al-Karim Mohammad Barakeh (@Pal\_Shaheed Twitter account, May 11, 2021)**<sup>63</sup>

- ◆ **Manar Abd al-Karim Mohammad Barakeh**, 19, the younger brother of Mundhir Abd al-Karim Mohammad Barakeh.

► According to Palestinian reports, the two brothers worked on their father’s poultry farm near the Deir al-Balah beach, situated near “resistance” positions in southwestern Deir al-Balah. It was so close to the outposts that shrapnel fell near the farm every time the positions were attacked. According to the family, they were killed by a missile fired from a UAV when the Israeli Air Force attacked the terrorist positions near the farm (Palinfo, May 13, 2021).<sup>64</sup>

► **On May 12, 2021, at 01:35**, the Israeli Air Force attacked an apartment in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in western Gaza City. **Wael Abd al-Karim Issa** and **Hassan al-Qahwaji**, two Hamas operatives, were killed. **Rima Saad Kamel Saad, Zaid Mohammad al-Talabani, 5, and Hala Hussein Rifi, 13**, were also killed (al-Mezan Center, May 12, 2021).<sup>65</sup>

- ◆ **Hassan al-Qahwaji**: commander in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades (PALDF, May 12, 2021; al-Masirah, May 12, 2021).<sup>66</sup>
- ◆ **Wael Issa**, Hassan al-Qahwaji’s deputy and field commander in the Hamas military wing (@RamAbdu Twitter account, May 12, 2021; al-Masirah, May 12, 2021).<sup>67</sup>

<sup>63</sup> [https://twitter.com/Pal\\_Shaheed/status/1392219077670838272](https://twitter.com/Pal_Shaheed/status/1392219077670838272)

<sup>64</sup> <https://www.palinfo.com/291166>

<sup>65</sup> <https://mezan.org/en/post/23977>

<sup>66</sup> <https://twitter.com/RamAbdu/status/1392477378413309959>, <https://www.almasirah.net/news/19666>

<sup>67</sup> <https://www.almasirah.net/news/19666>



**Wael Issa's funeral; his body is covered with the Hamas flag (@RamAbdu Twitter account, May 12, 2021)<sup>68</sup>**

► **On the morning of May 12, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a site where senior Hamas commanders, including Gaza Brigade Commander Bassem Issa, were present. A total of 14 people were killed, all Hamas operatives. Hamas confirmed the death of **Bassem Issa, Brigade commander of the Gaza City**, and a “group of his fellow commanders and jihad fighters,” without mentioning their names (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, May 12, 2021). A video of the funeral procession was uploaded to the web, where their names were read, “commander” **Sami Radwan, Hazem al-Khatib, Awad Abu Salmiya, Mujahed al-Hadidi, Zafer al-Shawa, Akram al-Attar, Jamal al-Zebda, Osama al-Zebda, Abu Mojahed Talha** (i.e., Jomaa Talha), **all of them Hamas operatives**. In the funeral procession, all bodies were covered with Hamas flags (al-Araby al-Jadeed, May 14, 2021).<sup>69</sup>

► **They were:**

- ◆ **Mohammad Jamil Fares**, 37. He studied mechanical engineering at Tishreen University in Latakia, Syria, where he was a student activist. In 2005, Hamas’s overseas military operations department launched a project for the manufacture of UAVs and began to amass equipment and recruit engineers. The unit was headed by **Muhammad al-Zouari**. After Fares graduated in 2007 he received a job offer from the unit to work on the project in the military production division. He accepted the offer and worked with Zouari, serving as his right hand man in developing many models. In 2011, he returned to the Gaza Strip, together with his doctor wife, the daughter of a senior Hamas figure abroad, whom he had met in Syria, and their son Fares. In the Gaza Strip he worked on aircraft manufacture and the development of new models, and was also in charge of training engineers. He achieved prominence after Operation Pillar of Defense and the

<sup>68</sup> <https://twitter.com/RamAbdu/status/1392477378413309959>

<sup>69</sup> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L7Gh0t1V4x4>

attack on the aircraft manufacturing workshop where he worked. During Operation Protective Edge, his home and the home of his family in Khan Yunis were attacked (Palinfo, May 19, 2021; al-Jazeera Mubasher, May 31, 2021)<sup>70</sup>.



**Mahmoud Mohammad Fares (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, May 25, 2021)<sup>71</sup>**

◆ **Jamal Mohammad Said Abd al-Rahman al-Zebda.** al-Zebda had a doctorate in **Engineering and Mechanical Sciences from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. He was a US citizen.** His studies in aerodynamics and the delta wing were used in the manufacture of fighter jets, including the F-35, and were published in journals and scientific literature, forming the basis for the development of aircraft engines. In 1994, he returned to the Gaza Strip and served as a lecturer at the Faculty of Engineering at the Islamic University. In 2006, he joined a covert team of engineers operating as part of Hamas's military wing on the development of military capabilities, including the rocket program. He worked closely with team leader Muhammad al-Deif. He taught an entire generation of engineers at the Islamic University, and recruited many of them to join the military wing's program for the development of military means, mainly rockets and UAVs. In 2012, Jamal al-Zebda survived an assassination attempt in the final hours of Operation Pillar of Defense (al-Akhbar, May 22, 2021)<sup>72</sup>.

◆ **His son, engineer Osama al-Zebda, 39,** (33 according to a different report) **also joined Hamas and holds US citizenship.**

<sup>70</sup> <https://www.palinfo.com/291491>

<https://mubasher.aljazeera.net/news/politics/2021/5/31>

<sup>71</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/3035>

<sup>72</sup> <https://al-akhbar.com/Palestine/306554>



**Jamal and his son Osama al-Zebda (left)**  
**(Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021)<sup>73</sup>**

◆ **Jomaa Abdullah Muhammad al-Talha**, was a Jordanian of Palestinian descent born in 1962. He was raised with Muslim Brotherhood ideology, including by **Abdullah Azzam (who later became the spiritual mentor of Osama bin Laden in Afghanistan)**. He studied engineering at the University of Jordan. In 1982, he traveled to Lebanon, where he fought against the IDF in the First Lebanon War. In 1983, he moved to Pakistan **to join the Arab jihad fighters in the war in Afghanistan under the leadership of Abdullah Azzam**. There he acquired expertise in the manufacture of small arms and military equipment. After several years he returned to Jordan and specialized in construction. From Jordan he moved to the UAE, where he founded a contracting company. After Hamas's military wing established the military production division in Syria, as part of its overseas military operations department (*al-I'mar*), a senior operative was needed to manage the production division. Al-Talha responded to the call, left the UAE for Syria in 2007, and became the director of the production division six months later. In 2009, the Hamas leadership invited him to the Gaza Strip. He was detained en route by the Egyptian security forces and remained in prison until 2011. After his release he went to the Gaza Strip, where he was put in charge of cyber security and scientific development in the military wing (Shehab, May 17, 2021; aljazeera.net, May 24, 2021)<sup>74</sup>.

<sup>73</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2992>  
<https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2993>

<sup>74</sup> <https://shehabnews.com/post/82737>  
<https://www.aljazeera.net/news/politics/2021/5/24>



**Jomaa al-Talha (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades, May 23, 2021)**<sup>75</sup>

- ◆ **Bassem Issa**, the Hamas military wing's Gaza City Brigade commander (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, May 12, 2021)



**Bassem Issa (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, May 12, 2021)**

- ◆ **Sami Radwan**, commander in the Hamas military wing (al-Araby al-Jadeed, May 14, 2021; Sama, May 13, 2021)<sup>76</sup>
- ◆ **Awad Nabil Salmiya**, Hamas operative (@adham922 Twitter account, May 12, 2021).<sup>77</sup>
- ◆ **Hazem al-Khatib, operative in Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades' rocket units** (Sama, May 13, 2021). According to Israeli sources, he served as head of the engineers<sup>78</sup> department in Hamas's production line. He also served as deputy head of the production network (Israel Today, May 12, 2021).
- ◆ **Mojahed al-Hadidi**, Hamas operative (PALDF, May 14, 2021).<sup>79</sup>
- ◆ **Zafer al-Shawa**, Hamas operative (PALDF, May 13, 2021).<sup>80</sup>

<sup>75</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2995>

<sup>76</sup> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L7Gh0t1V4x4>,  
<https://samanews.ps/ar/post/470396>

<sup>77</sup> <https://twitter.com/adham922/status/1392514187084111874>

<sup>78</sup> <https://samanews.ps/ar/post/470396>

<sup>79</sup> <https://www.paldf.net/forum/showthread.php?t=1226668&page=5>

<sup>80</sup> <https://www.paldf.net/forum/showthread.php?t=1226668&page=5>

- ◆ **Akram al-Attar**, Hamas operative (al-Araby al-Jadeed, May 14, 2021). Served as an escort of Bassem Issa (@Camps202 Facebook account, May 12, 2021).<sup>81</sup>



**Mohammad al-Attar (Camps202@ Facebook account, May 12, 2021)**<sup>83</sup>

- ◆ **Mahmoud Mohammad Jamil Fares – Hamas operative**
- ◆ **Nidal Habib Ismail Hana – Hamas operative**
- ◆ **Mustafa Mohammad Suleiman Farahat – Hamas operative** (Hamada Farahat's Facebook page, May 13, 2021).<sup>84</sup> Farahat studied software engineering (Mustafa Farahat's personal Facebook page).<sup>85</sup> His brother wrote that Farahat “hurt the enemy with his index finger” (Suleiman Mohammad Farahat's Facebook page, May 13, 2021).<sup>86</sup> One of his Facebook friends notes that Farahat was an **Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades operative**. His body was apparently covered for burial with a **Hamas** flag (Hammam al-Manasra's Facebook page, May 14, 2021).<sup>87</sup>

<sup>81</sup> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L7Gh0t1V4x4>

<sup>82</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Camps202/posts/299486508444023>

<sup>83</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Camps202/posts/299486508444023>

<sup>84</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>85</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/sms.pw>

<sup>86</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=4004867142962908&id=100003189840736](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=4004867142962908&id=100003189840736)

<sup>87</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/hammam.almanasra/posts/2501222010021916:0>





**Right: Mustafa Farahat; Left: His body, apparently wrapped in a Hamas flag (Facebook page of Mustafa Farahat's brother, Suleiman Mohammad Farahat, May 13, 2021)**

- ◆ **Mohammad Said Mohammad Abu al-Ata**
- ◆ **Mustafa al-Obeid**, 25 (PALDF, May 13, 2021). No details were found on him.
- ◆ **Walid Shamali**, 56, **senior Hamas operative in the rocket manufacture network** (Sama, May 13, 2021). According to Gazan sources, his body was only found two weeks after he was killed.<sup>h88</sup>, he was the first to hide Yahya Ayyash, the most senior Hamas engineer who was eliminated in a targeted killing by Israel in 1996. Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades commander Emad Aqel and Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades commander Mohammed Deif were also hidden in his home. He also took part in smuggling Kornet antitank missiles from Libya. He survived three assassination attempts (Abu Ali Express Telegram account, June 4, 2021).

<sup>88</sup> <https://samanews.ps/ar/post/470396>



Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website mourns the deaths of Bassem Issa and a "group of his fellow commanders and jihad fighters" without mentioning their names (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, May 12, 2021)<sup>90</sup>

- Another fatality was reported later (PALDF, May 13, 2021), Abd al-Rahman Asbita Khalaf Azzam, Hamas operative (Filastin al-Yawm, May 13, 2021; Rusiya al-Youm, May 12, 2021). The details of the incident are unclear.<sup>91</sup>



Right: Abd al-Rahman Asbita (Facebook, May 13, 2021). Rahman Asbita wrapped in -Left: Abd al a Hamas flag (Filastin al-Yawm, May 13, 2021)<sup>92</sup>

- On May 13, 2021, there was a report of the funeral of a group of Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades commanders killed in Tel al-Hawa in Gaza, near the al-Omari Mosque. A photo taken at the funeral day shows 11 of the 13 bodies of the killed operatives, wrapped in Hamas flags. Wael Issa and Abd al-Rahman Asbita are seen among them (Filastin al-Youm May 13, 2021).<sup>94</sup>

<sup>89</sup> <https://alqassam.ps/arabic>

<sup>91</sup> <https://paltoday.ps/ar/post/407681>,  
<https://arabic.rt.com/world/1230699>.

<sup>92</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/hashtag>

<sup>93</sup> <https://paltoday.ps/ar/post/407681>

<sup>94</sup> <https://paltoday.ps/ar/post/407681>





**Bodies of the killed operatives, 11 out of the 13 bodies, covered with Hamas flags. Wael Issa is seen among them (Filastin al-Youm, May 13, 2021)<sup>95</sup>**

- ◆ **Mahmoud Jamil Kalusa**, 28, was killed in an IDF airstrike on Khan Yunis on **May 12, 2021, at 06:05** (al-Mezan Center, May 12, 2021).<sup>96</sup> He was a **Hamas operative** (Facebook account of the Shehab News Agency, May 12, 2021.)<sup>97</sup>



**Mahmoud Kalusa's funeral. His body is covered for burial with a Hamas flag (Facebook account of the Shehab News Agency, May 12, 2021)<sup>98</sup>**

► **On May 12, 2021, at 10:00**, four people were killed in a vehicle in an IDF airstrike on a vehicle in Beit Lahia, in the northern Gaza Strip (al-Mezan Center, May 12, 2021):<sup>99</sup>

- ◆ **Talaat Jamil Agha**, 36
- ◆ **Atef Abd al-Rahman al-Barawi**, 48
- ◆ **Nael al-Barawi**, 22
- ◆ **Wael Mahmoud Fares al-Ghoula** (al-Mezan Center website, May 12, 2021), 55. The<sup>100</sup> Fatah branch in east Gaza City issued a death notice, according to which al-Ghoula was

<sup>95</sup> <https://paltoday.ps/ar/post/407681>

<sup>96</sup> <https://mezan.org/en/post/23977/Press+Release%3A+On+the+second+day+of+Israel%E2%80%99s+military+escalation+in+Gaza%3A+Israel%E2%80%99s+air+force+targets+residential+buildings%2C+more+civilians+killed>

<sup>97</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/179609608748134/posts/6392279934147706/>

<sup>98</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/179609608748134/posts/6392279934147706/>

<https://mezan.org/en/post/2397799>

<sup>100</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31640>

one of the Fatah members during the First Intifada (Facebook page of the sub-branch named after Salah Khalaf in the Fatah branch in east Gaza City, May 12, 2021).<sup>101</sup>

► **On the same day, Fatah announced the death of Mohammad Abd al-Rauf Hallas**, who was killed in the IDF airstrike **in the Shejaiya neighborhood in Gaza** (al-Hayat Press, May 12, 2021<sup>102</sup>, al-Mezan Center website, May 12, 2021).<sup>103</sup>

► **On May 12, 2021, at 10:00, Bashar Ahmed Samour, 17**, was killed in Khan Yunis (al-Mezan Center, May 12, 2021). he was a Fatah **According to the examination by the ITIC**,<sup>104</sup> member (al-Hayat Press, May 12, 2021). He was killed by gunfire near the security fence.<sup>105</sup>

► On the morning of **May 12, 2021, Hamza Mahmoud Yassin Ali, 12**, from the Shejaiya neighborhood in eastern Gaza City was pronounced dead. He was apparently wounded on May 11, 2021, at 13:00, when he was traveling in **al-Baltaji Street, in the Shejaiya neighborhood** (al-Mezan Center, May 12, 2021; the Palestinian Center for Human Rights website, May 12, 2021).<sup>106</sup>

► **At 11:30** on the same day, four people were killed in an IDF airstrike on a vehicle in Gaza City (al-Mezan Center, May 12, 2021). The dead **belonged to a PIJ operativeThe vehicle**.<sup>107</sup> were the following people:

- ◆ **Mustafa Mazen Kurdiyeh, 31**. A taxi driver, he was driving the vehicle which was attacked (PCHR website, May 12, 2021<sup>108</sup>, al-Quds al-Araby, May 17, 2021).<sup>109</sup>

- ◆ **Mansour Youssef Hassan al-Darimli, 66**

- ◆ **Said Hashem al-Hatu, 67**

- ◆ **Maisun Zaki al-Hatu, 55**

► Two other people near the car were also killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 12, 2021):<sup>110</sup>

- ◆ **Nader Mohammad al-Ghazali, 46**, was killed in an IDF airstrike on a vehicle in Gaza City, while he was working in his tailor shop nearby (al-Mezan Center, May 12, 2021; Palestine Online, May 30, 2021).<sup>111</sup>

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<sup>101</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/252839854876063/posts/1882875425205823/>

<sup>102</sup> <https://www.alhayatp.net/?app=article.show.105531>

<sup>103</sup> <https://mezan.org/en/post/23977>

<sup>104</sup> <https://mezan.org/en/post/23977>

<sup>105</sup> <https://www.alhayatp.net/?app=article.show.105531>

<sup>106</sup> <http://www.mezan.org/post/31690>

<https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>107</sup> <https://mezan.org/en/post/23977>

<sup>108</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>109</sup> <https://www.alquds.co.uk>

<sup>110</sup> <https://mezan.org/en/post/23977>

◆ **Abd al-Salam Mahmoud al-Ghazali**, 28. An ITIC examination revealed he was a **Fatah member** (FatehEastGaza.g Facebook page, May 12, 2021).<sup>112</sup>

► **On May 12, 2021, at 14:05**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a truck supplying gas to Bani Suheila. The airstrike killed **Majed Abd Rabbo Abu Saada**, 57, and **Mahmoud Ahmed Abu Amer**, 37 (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>113</sup> The two men reportedly worked as distributors of gas canisters (a0k2020 Facebook page, May 12, 2021; journalist Ahmed Qdeih's Facebook page, May 12, 2021; Gazanow.news1 Facebook page, May 12, 2021).<sup>114</sup>

► **On May 12, 2021, at 14:30**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a vehicle on al-Shaff Street in eastern Gaza City, killing **Izz al-Din Muhammad Abdullah Hallas**, 28, (al-Mezan Center website, May 13, 2021).<sup>115</sup> **He was an operative in the Hamas military wing (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website).**<sup>116</sup>



Izz al-Din Muhammad Hallas (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website)<sup>117</sup>  
The website states that he was killed on May 11, 2021.

► **On May 12, 2021, at 14:30**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a four-story building belonging to Mahmoud Arfa in the Amal neighborhood in Khan Yunis. The attack killed 49-year-old **Miami Abdullah Moussa Arfa** and her 28-year-old daughter **Hadil Khaled Mahmoud Arfa** (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>118</sup> **A senior Hamas operative was in the building at the time.**

<sup>111</sup> <https://felesteen.ps/post/89026>

<http://mezan.org/post/31653>

<sup>112</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/FatehEastGaza.g/posts/5864133380295891>

<sup>113</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>114</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/a0k2020/posts/350261309948373>

<https://www.facebook.com/ahmadqudeihpress/posts/231547065437708>

<https://www.facebook.com/Gazanow.news1/posts/303014771310246>

<sup>115</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>116</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic>

<sup>117</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic>

<sup>118</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

► **On May 12, 2021, at 16:20, Hamad Ayad Mansour al-Dabari**, 86, was hit by shrapnel near his home in the Zalata area of the village of al-Shuka in **east Rafah** (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>119</sup> **It may have been a failed rocket launch.**

► **On May 12, 2021 at 17:30**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the town of al-Fukhari in southeast Khan Yunis. The attack killed 11-year-old **Ammar Taysir Aish al-Amour** and 13-year-old **Hamada Attia Abed al-Amour** (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>120</sup>

► **On May 12, 2021 at 18:30**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a squad ("a group of people," according to the al-Mezan Center) near the **al-Ihsan Mosque in the Nuseirat refugee camp**. Four people were killed (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>121</sup> The fatalities are:

◆ **Hamza Mahmoud Ibrahim al-Hur**, 25, a **PIJ operative** (Jerusalem Battalions website, the PIJ's military wing)<sup>122</sup>. He belonged to **an elite unit in the Central Camps' Division** of the PIJ's military wing (Sawa, May 22, 2021).

◆ **Mohammad Abd al-Moneim Ibrahim Shahin**, 27, a PIJ operative (Jerusalem Battalions website).<sup>123</sup> He was an **operative in the artillery unit of the Central Camps' Brigade** (Sawa, May 22, 2021).

◆ **Mohammad Mu'in Mohammad al-Qaraa**, 30, a **PIJ operative** (Jerusalem Battalions website).<sup>124</sup> He was an **operative in the artillery unit of the Central Camps' Brigade** (Sawa, May 22, 2021).

◆ **Ahmed Walid Hussein al-Talaa**, 29, a **PIJ operative** (Jerusalem Battalions website).<sup>125</sup> He was an **operative in the artillery unit of the Central Camps' Brigade** (Sawa, May 22, 2021).

► **On May 12, 2021 at 19:25**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the house of **Ahmed Ibrahim Abu Sakran**, on al-Nassar Street, **in the eastern Shejaiya neighborhood**. A [so-called] "group of people" was standing near the house (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>126</sup> The fatalities are:

◆ **Ahmed Ibrahim Abu Sakran**, 64, a **Fatah member** (Facebook, May 14, 2021).<sup>127</sup>

**Mohammad Nahed Jaber Abu Sakran**, 24. **Fatah member (Facebook, May 14, 2021)**.<sup>128</sup>

<sup>119</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>120</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>121</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>122</sup> <https://saraya.ps/statement/2184>

<sup>123</sup> <https://saraya.ps/statement/2184>

<sup>124</sup> <https://saraya.ps/statement/2184>

<sup>125</sup> <https://saraya.ps/statement/2184>

<sup>126</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>127</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/plestinona.ndaa/posts/289894179519183>

► **On May 12, 2021, at 19:30**, the body of **Mohammad Ahmed Abd Abu Amsha**, 35, was brought to the hospital in Beit Hanoun, having been found in a military post in **central Beit Hanoun**. The post was attacked by the IDF on May 10, 2021 at 19:30 (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>129</sup> According to the website of Hamas's military wing, he was a **Hamas operative** (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website).<sup>130</sup>



**Mohammad Ahmed Abd Abu Amsha, a Hamas operative**  
(Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website)<sup>131</sup>

► **On May 12, 2021 at 21:15**, the Israeli Air Force attacked Salah al-Din Street in the Zeitoun neighborhood. **Yahya Mazen Shehadeh Khalifa**, 13, was killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>132</sup>

► **On May 13, 2021 at 01:10**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a residential building where 15 families (86 people) lived in central Beit Lahia. **There was a military target in the building.** **Abd al-Rahim Mohammad Abdullah al-Madhoun**, 63, and his wife, **Halima Ali Mohammad Abu Sharakh al-Madhoun**, 66, were killed (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>133</sup> In other sources, she appears as a 60-year-old **Hijar Mohammad Ali Abu Sharakh (al-Madhoun)** (The Gaza Voice Facebook page, May 13, 2021; her niece Kholoud al-Madhoun's Twitter account, May 13, 2021; Facebook page of the Gaza Association for Culture and Arts, May 13, 2021).<sup>134</sup> Her name does not appear on the list of ministry of health in Gaza from May 13, 2021, on the Wafa News Agency list or in the reports of human rights organizations. What does appear is the name of **Halima Ali Mohammad Abu Sharakh (al-Madhoun)**, 66, who

<sup>128</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/plestinona.ndaa/posts/289894179519183>

<sup>129</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>130</sup> <https://alqassam.ps/arabic>

<sup>131</sup> <https://alqassam.ps/arabic>

<sup>132</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>133</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>134</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/TheGazaVoice/posts/1200504960385796>

<https://twitter.com/Kholoudelmadho1/status/1392642657797685248>

<https://www.facebook.com/GazaAssociationForCultureAndArts/posts/2911404379106627>

was killed along with her husband (al-Mezan Center website, May 13, 2021; PCHR website, May 13, 2021)<sup>135</sup>. **She was apparently the same woman.**



**Abd al-Aziz Abd al-Hamid Abd al-Aati Abu Toeima (PFLP website, May 23, 2021)**<sup>136</sup>

- **At 09:10 on May 13, 2021**, Israeli Air Force planes attacked the al-Taimat neighborhood in eastern al-Fukkhari, eastern Khan Yunis. **Abd al-Aziz al-Hamid Abd al-Aati Abu To'eima**, 24, was killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center, May 13, 2021).<sup>137</sup> According to the PFLP website, he was an operative in the artillery unit of the Abu Ali Mustafa Brigades, the organization's military wing (PFLP website, May 23, 2021).<sup>138</sup>
- **On the afternoon of May 14, 2021**, **Mahmoud Muhammad Ahmed al-Madhoun**, 30, was declared dead. He was wounded by shrapnel while close to his house <sup>on</sup> May 12, 2021, at 13:00, when the Israeli Air Force attacked in eastern the Hala al-Shawa clinic in Beit Lahia (al-Mezan Center, May 15, 2021; the Palestinian Center for Human Rights website, May 15, 2021).<sup>139</sup> The Fatah branch in the northern Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice for him, saying he belonged to their ranks. His body was wrapped for burial in a Fatah flag (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page, May 14, 2021).<sup>140</sup>

<sup>135</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<https://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>136</sup> <http://abuali.ps/news/2862>

<sup>137</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31664>

<sup>138</sup> <http://abuali.ps/news/2862>

<sup>139</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31820>

<https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>140</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=487317482608258&id=100039900320185](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=487317482608258&id=100039900320185)





**Right: Mahmoud Muhammad al-Madhoun (Ahmed al-Madhoun Abu Wassim's Facebook page, May 14, 2021).<sup>141</sup> Left: The body of Hamoud al-Madhoun's body wrapped for burial in a Fatah flag (Facebook page of Mu'ataz Abd al-Aati, May 14, 2021).<sup>142</sup>**

► **On the morning of May 14, 2021, Mahmoud Hamed Hassan Talba**, 13, from the Zeitoun neighborhood in eastern Gaza City was declared dead. He was wounded in an aerial attack on Salah al-Din Street in the Zeitoun neighborhood of eastern Gaza City at 21:15 on May 12, 2021 (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021).<sup>143</sup>

► **Before dawn May 13, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a building owned by Ribah al-Madhoun near Sheikh Zaid Square on the main street of Beit Lahia in the northern Gaza Strip (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021).<sup>144</sup> According to Defense for Children International – Palestine, the attack took place at 01:00 on May 13, 2021 (www.dci-palestine.org, May 14, 2021).<sup>145</sup> On the evening of May 13, 2021, the bodies of **Rafat Muhammad Isma'il Ata al-Tanani**, his wife and their four sons, who were tenants in the building, were retrieved from the rubble.

◆ **Rafat Muhammad Isma'il Ata al-Tanani**, 39. The Fatah branch in the northern Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice of him, saying he was a Fatah movement activist (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page, May 14, 2021).<sup>146</sup>

<sup>141</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=1481853145504352&id=100010390410444](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=1481853145504352&id=100010390410444)

<sup>142</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/100046087241984/videos/339746704238235>

<sup>143</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31757>

<sup>144</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>145</sup> [https://www.dci-palestine.org/32\\_palestinian\\_children\\_killed\\_in\\_gaza\\_strip\\_in\\_last\\_four\\_days](https://www.dci-palestine.org/32_palestinian_children_killed_in_gaza_strip_in_last_four_days)

<sup>146</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=487317482608258&id=100039900320185](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=487317482608258&id=100039900320185)



(Majdi Sanani's Facebook page, May 14, 2021).<sup>147</sup>

- ◆ **Rawiya Fathi Hassan al-Tanani**, 36 or 37, **Rafat Muhammad Isma'il Ata al-Tanani's** wife
- ◆ **Isma'il Rafat al-Tanani**, 7 years old
- ◆ **Amir Rafat al-Tanani**, 6 years old
- ◆ **Adham Rafat al-Tanani**, 4 or 6 years old
- ◆ **Muhammad Rafat al-Tanani**, 2 or 3 years old

► **At 13:45 on May 13, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a [so-called] "group of Palestinians" near Tower 19 of the al-Nada Towers in Beit Hanoun. **Khaled Imad Khaled al-Qanu'**, 17, was killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021).<sup>148</sup> The Mujahedeen Brigades, the military wing of the Mujahedeen Movement in the Gaza Strip, issued a mourning notice for him, saying he was 20 years old and an operative in their ranks (Telegram channel of the Mujahedeen Brigades, May 13, 2021).<sup>149</sup>



**Khaled Imad Khaled al-Qanu'**, (Telegram channel of the Mujahedeen Brigades, May 13, 2021)<sup>150</sup>

<sup>147</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=4077681985631736&id=100001699235055](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=4077681985631736&id=100001699235055)

<sup>148</sup> <https://t.me/darebmojahden/1801>

<sup>149</sup> Ibid.

<sup>150</sup> <https://t.me/darebmojahden/1802>



► **At 15:20 on May 13, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the house of **Ghassan Abd al-Mati Abu Iyad** in the al-Bureij refugee camp. Two Gazans who were walking in the street were killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021). They were:

- ◆ **Moayed Taysir Abd al-Rahman al-Khatib**, 20, a member of Fatah (Fatah Facebook page, central Gaza Strip region, May 20, 2021).<sup>151</sup>



**Moayed Taysir Abd al-Rahman al-Khatib**  
(Facebook page of his uncle Muhammad Ahmed, May 13, 2021).<sup>152</sup>

- ◆ **Ahmed Rami Mahmoud al-Hawairi**, 14 or 15 years old

► **At 16:40 on May 13, 2021**, the IDF attacked the house of **Muhammad Mahmoud Muhammad Issa**, in in eastern the al-Bureij refugee camp. His wife and daughter were killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021; PCHR website, May 14, 2021). Killed in the attack were:

- ◆ **Manar Khadr Ahmed Issa (Salameh)**, 39, wife of Muhammad Mahmoud Muhammad Issa.
- ◆ **Lina Muhammad Issa**, 13 years old.

► **At 17:30 on May 13, 2021**, artillery was fired at a terrorist squad ("a [so-called] group of men") near the American Hospital located at the Erez Crossing (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021). Apparently the target was an anti-tank missile launching squad. The attack killed **Soheib Abd al-Rahman Awad Ghanem**, 25, an activist in the Jamil Salman Fatah sub-branch in the northern Gaza Strip (Jamil Salman Fatah sub-branch Facebook page, May 14, 2021).<sup>153</sup>

<sup>151</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fatehwustaa/posts/1426814571013480>

<sup>152</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=985863731941136&set=a.106099993250852>

<sup>153</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fateh.bite.lahia/photos/a.1494626504168877/2684478625183653>



**Fatah mourning notice for Soheib Abd al-Rahman Awad Ghanem (Jamil Salman Fatah sub-branch Facebook page, May 14, 2021).**

► **At 13:00 on May 17, 2021, Yahya Mansour Ghaben, 22,** was declared dead at the Shifaa Medical Center. He had been wounded on the evening of May 13, 2021, by IDF artillery fire targeting an anti-tank missile launching squad near the American Hospital (PCHR website, May 18, 2021).<sup>154</sup> Hamas' military wing said Yahya Mansour Ghaben, from Beit Lahia, was a operation in its ranks (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades Telegram channel, May 24, 2021).<sup>155</sup>



**Yahya Mansour Ghaben (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades Telegram channel, may 24, 2021).**

► **Between the hours of 18:30 and 20:30 on May 13, 2021,** artillery was fired at locations near the border security fence in the northern Gaza Strip, northern Umm al-Nasr and north of Beit Lahia. According to another version, the area near al-Sheikh Zaid was attacked from the air while artillery was fired at Umm al-Nasr, north of Beit Lahia (Shehab Twitter account, May 13, 2021). The shots were fired as part of **the attacks on Hamas' offensive tunnel system**. Six Palestinians were killed in the attack, all of them from the Bedouin village of

<sup>154</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>155</sup> <https://t.me/qassambrigades/22114>

Umm al-Qasr (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021). A report issued by Defense for Children International -- Palestine stated that the attack took place at **18:15 on May 13, 2021** (www.dci-palestine.org, May 14, 2021).<sup>156</sup> Killed in the attack were:

- ◆ **Hashem Muhammad Ayed al-Zaghibi**, 20. He was mentioned as a Fatah shaheed (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page on May 14, 2021). The Abu Ayyad clan from the village of al-Rumilat issued a mourning notice for him, where he is called Hashem Muhammad Abu Ayyad (Zaghibi ) (Facebook page of the Abu Ayyad clan, May 14, 2021).<sup>157</sup>



**Hashem Muhammad Abu Ayed al-Zaghibi (Facebook page of the Abu Ayyad clan, May 14, 2021).**

- ◆ **Naameh Saleh Salama Ayash**, 47, also called Naameh Saleh Salama Abu al-Ayash (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page on May 14, 2021).
- ◆ **Nasreen Nasser Muhammad Abu Qaliq**, 25. The Jamil Salman Fatah sub-branch Facebook page said she was the wife of Fatah member Ghazi Muhammad Salmi Abu Qaliq, and according to a report she was killed by shots fired at western Beit Lahia Strip (Jamil Salman Fatah sub-branch Facebook page, May 14, 2021).<sup>158</sup>
- ◆ **Sabrin Nasser Muhammad Abu Diya**, 27, also called Sabrin Muhammad Abu Firas, was represented as a Fatah shaheed in the mourning notice issued for her by the Fatah sub-branch in the northern Gaza Strip (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page on May 14, 2021).

<sup>156</sup> [https://www.dci-palestine.org/32\\_palestinian\\_children\\_killed\\_in\\_gaza\\_strip\\_in\\_last\\_four\\_days](https://www.dci-palestine.org/32_palestinian_children_killed_in_gaza_strip_in_last_four_days)

<sup>157</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/abuayyad2016/posts/4148432021874502>

<sup>158</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fateh.bite.lahia/posts/2684177915213724>

◆ **Muhammad Salameh Muhammad Abu Diya**, 10 months old in one version, five years old in another (Shehab Twitter account, May 13, 2021; Facebook page of the al-Rumilat clan, May 13, 2021).<sup>159</sup>

◆ **Fawziya Nasser Muhammad Abu Fares**, 17 (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page on May 14, 2021).

► **At 18:40 or 19:00 on May 13, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the house of Muhammad Issa on al-Duhduh Street in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in southwestern Gaza City (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021; PCHR website, May 14, 2021). Two Palestinian terrorist operatives were killed in the attack:

◆ **Mustafa Hassan Ahmed al-Abed** (Abu Khaled), 35 or 38. The social media referred to him as a commander in Hamas' military wing (Ahmad Mohamed Elbauomy's Twitter account, May 13, 2021; foad wael's Twitter account, May 13, 2021).<sup>160</sup> It was confirmed by the Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades, which reported him as a **"field commander."** Hamas' internal security forces issued a mourning notice for him stating he was an operative **with the rank of captain.**



**Mustafa Hassan Ahmed al-Abed. Right: Wearing a Hamas scarf (Facebook page of his sister, Asmaa, May 14, 2021).<sup>161</sup> Left: Mourning notice posted by Hamas' internal security forces to its Facebook page, May 21, 2021.**

<sup>159</sup> <https://twitter.com/ShehabAgency/status/1392918889525391362>

<sup>160</sup> <https://twitter.com/foadwael2/status/1392878056486936579>

<https://twitter.com/hmedMohamedElb2/status/1392879012515569666>

<sup>161</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=111905837686851&id=100066023042918](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=111905837686851&id=100066023042918)



Mustafa Hassan Ahmed al-Abed (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website)

- ◆ **Abd al-Rahman Asbita Kahaf Azzam** , 34, a Terrorist operative. **The Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades reported was a "field commander"** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021.)



Right: Abd al-Rahman Asbita Kahaf Azzam (Shuhadaa Palestine Twitter account, May 15, 2021).<sup>162</sup> Left: Abd al-Rahman Asbita Kahaf Azzam's body wrapped for burial in the Hamas flag (Twitter account of journalist Talal al Nabih, May 14, 2021).<sup>163</sup>



Abd al-Rahman Asbita Kahaf Azzam (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>164</sup>

- **At 19:00 or 19:30 on May 13, 2021** an Israeli UAV attacked close to the house of the family of **Muhammad Khaled Omar al-Tawashi**, 21, in southern Deir al-Balah. He died in the attack. His body was found on the morning of May 14, 2021 (al-Mezan Center website, May

<sup>162</sup> [https://twitter.com/Pal\\_Shaheed/status/1393320598051430401/photo/1](https://twitter.com/Pal_Shaheed/status/1393320598051430401/photo/1)

<sup>163</sup> <https://twitter.com/TalalNabih/status/1393294196069502984>

<sup>164</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/3007>



14, 2021; PCHR website, May 14, 2021). According to the social networks and a video of his funeral, he was an operative in Hamas' military wing (Twitter account of Ahmed Abu Rabea, May 14, 2021; Twitter account of Basl al-Bahisi, May 14, 2021).<sup>165</sup> He was referred to as a policeman by the Facebook page of the Palestinian police in the Gaza Strip, May 22, 2021.<sup>166</sup>



**Muhammad Khaled Omar al-Tawashi**  
(Twitter account of Muhammad Abd al-Karim, May 14, 2021).<sup>167</sup>



**The funeral held for Muhammad Khaled Omar al-Tawashi. Right: al-Tawashi was wearing an Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades headband and his body was wrapped for burial in an Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades flag (Facebook page of Muneir al-Masri, May 14, 2021).<sup>168</sup> Left: Mourners (Twitter account of Muhammad Abd al-Karim, May 14, 2021).**

► **At 19:40 on May 13, 2021**, the house of **Jamal Isma'il Sousa al-Zameli** (or Jamal Isma'il Suleiman al-Zameli) in eastern Rafah was attacked (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021; PCHR website, May 14, 2018). A mother and daughter were killed in the attack:

- ◆ **Kholoud Fouad Farhan al-Sha'ir (al-Zameli)**, 26 or 27; she was pregnant.
- ◆ **Hour Mo'men Jamal al-Zameli**, three years old; **Kholoud Fouad Farhan al-Sha'ir (al-Zameli)**'s daughter and Jamal's granddaughter.

<sup>165</sup> <https://twitter.com/AhmedAbuRabea4/status/1393168919398076417>

<https://twitter.com/besobohaisi/status/1393145860121415683>

<sup>166</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/palpolice/posts/4521020011275590>

<sup>167</sup> [https://twitter.com/vic2pal\\_ar/status/1393175883633004553](https://twitter.com/vic2pal_ar/status/1393175883633004553)

<sup>168</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/100005214433086/videos/1699865546863910>

► **At 20:20 on May 13, 2021**, the house of the **al-Rantisi** clan (Azara) in Rafah was attacked (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021). Four people were killed:

- ◆ **Ra'ed Ibrahim Khamis Azara al-Rantisi** (Abu al-Nur), 29. The social networks reported he was an operative in Hamas' military wing (Twitter account of Abu Obeida al-Filistini, May 14, 2021).<sup>169</sup> The Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website called him a Hamas shaheed (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website)



**Right: Ra'ed Ibrahim Khamis Azara al-Rantisi** (Facebook page of the al-Rantisi clan, May 14, 2021).<sup>170</sup> **Left: Hamas' military wing announces his death** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website)



**Ra'ed Ibrahim Khamis Azara al-Rantisi** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>171</sup>

- ◆ **Shayma' Diab Muhammad Musa**, 21, Ra'ed al-Rantisi's wife

<sup>169</sup> [https://twitter.com/imi\\_rr/status/1392955795080372226](https://twitter.com/imi_rr/status/1392955795080372226)

<sup>170</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=3432639923502269&id=496859423747015](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3432639923502269&id=496859423747015)

<sup>171</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2991>



- ◆ **Ibrahim Muhammad Ibrahim al-Rantisi**, 2 years old, Ra'ed al-Rantisi's nephew (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021; Facebook page of the al-Rantisi clan, May 14, 2021).
  - ◆ **Siham Youssef Muhammad Azara** (al-Rantisi), 66, Ra'ed al-Rantisi's mother (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021; Facebook page of the al-Rantisi clan, May 14, 2021).
- **At 23:50 on May 13, 2021**, the house of **Jihad Muhammad Shaaban al-'Alul** in Beit Lahia was attacked; **the attack targeted Hamas' web of terrorist tunnels**. Four people were killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021):
- ◆ **Muhammad Ibrahim Mahmoud Amen**, 51. Fatah's northern Gaza Strip branch issued a mourning notice for him, stating he was a Fatah member (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page on May 14, 2021).<sup>172</sup> According to a May 14, 2021 tweet from the Abu Sharakh clan, his name was **Muhammad Ibrahim Amen Abu Sharakh**<sup>173</sup>



**Muhammad Ibrahim Mahmoud Amen**  
(Facebook page of his brother Abu Majid Farid, May 19, 2021).<sup>174</sup>

- ◆ **Hadil Muhammad Ibrahim Amen**, 18
- ◆ **Warda Muhammad Ibrahim Amen**, 22
- ◆ **Walaa Muhammad Ibrahim Amen**, 24, Muhammad Ibrahim Mahmoud Aman's daughter (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page on May 14, 2021).

<sup>172</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=487317482608258&id=100039900320185](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=487317482608258&id=100039900320185)

<sup>173</sup> <https://twitter.com/xoql8bkY9YHz3rn/status/1393130994895626240>

<sup>174</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=2059546804187679&id=100003971385375](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=2059546804187679&id=100003971385375)

► **At 02:00 after midnight on May 14, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked locations in Beit Hanoun, Beit Hanoun and al-Nasr, targeting Hamas' web of terrorist tunnels. The street between the al-Salatin and al-Atatra neighborhoods in Beit Hanoun was attacked, near the house of **Mahmoud Hashem al-'Attar**. His wife and three of his children were killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2018):

- ◆ **Lamia' Hassan Muhammad al-'Attar**, 26 or 27.
- ◆ **Islam Muhammad Mahmoud al-'Attar**, 8 years old
- ◆ **Amira Muhammad Mahmoud al-'Attar**, 7 years old
- ◆ **Muhammad Zain al-Din Muhammad Mahmoud al-Attar**, eight months of age

► At the same time, an attack was carried out in the Amal neighborhood of Beit Lahia, near the house of **Ibrahim Musa Ahmed Salameh**, targeting Hamas' web of terrorist tunnels. His wife **Fayza Ahmed Muhammad Salameh**, 44, was killed. He and a son were wounded (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021; PCHR website, May 14, 2021).

► **At 05:00 before dawn on May 14, 2021**, a terrorist squad a ([so-called] group of Palestinians") in the Sajaiya neighborhood of in eastern Gaza City was attacked with a missile (al-Mezan Center website, May 14, 2021; PCHR website, May 14, 2021). Two Palestinians were killed:

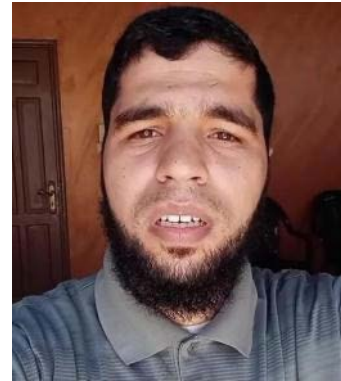
- ◆ **Hossam Bakr Muhammad al-Haya**, 23 or 33, **Hamas operative** (according to the Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website).



**Hossam Bakr Muhammad al-Haya (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website)**

- ◆ Saqr **Abd al-Majid Isma'il al-Haya**, 26 or 27, a Hamas operative (according to the Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website). **His nephew is Khalil al-Haya**, a member of **Hamas' political bureau** (Twitter account of Dr. Husam al-Dajani, May 15, 2021).<sup>175</sup>

<sup>175</sup> <https://twitter.com/hdajany/status/1393519471080312834>



Right: Saqr Abd al-Majid Isma'il al-Haya (Facebook page of the ministry of Muslim endowments in the Gaza Strip, May 14, 2021). Left: Death notice issued by Hamas' military wing on its website.



Saqr Abd al-Majid Isma'il al-Haya (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 32, 2021).

► At **10:15 on May 14, 2021**, two Palestinians were killed in an attack on the region of Yafa Street in Jabalia. Their bodies were removed from the rubble later that evening (al-Mezan Center website, May 15, 2021; PCHR website, May 15, 2021):

- ◆ **Ahmed Muhammad al-Mahdi Isma'il al-Najjar**, 33, from Jabalia, **Terrorist operative**. The PIJ's military wing issued a notice saying he was an operative in the rocket launching unit of its northern Gaza Strip Brigade (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).<sup>176</sup>

<sup>176</sup> <https://saraya.ps/statement/2184>



**Ahmed Muhammad al-Mahdi Isma'il al-Najjar (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).**<sup>177</sup>

- ◆ **Ahmed Awad Muhammad al-Nader**, 37, from Jabalia, **Terrorist operative**. The PIJ's military wing issued a notice saying he was an operative in the rocket launching unit of its northern Gaza Strip Brigade (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).



**Ahmed Awad Muhammad al-Nader (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).**<sup>178</sup>

- **At 13:40 on May 14, 2021**, the house of **Ayman Nawfal** (high-ranking Terrorist operative in the central Gaza Strip) in the al-Bureij refugee camp was attacked. **Muhammad Mahmoud Isma'il al-Khaledi**, 27 or 28, who was alone in the house at the time, was killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 15, 2021; PCHR website, May 15, 2021).<sup>179</sup> Pictures posted to the social networks show he was a Fatah member. His body was wrapped for burial in Fatah flag.

<sup>177</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60948>

<sup>178</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60948>

<sup>179</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31820>  
<https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>



Right: Muhammad Mahmoud Isma'il al-Khaleidi (Facebook page of a relative of Mohammad Hamed, May 16, 2021).<sup>180</sup> Left: The funeral held for Muhammad Mahmoud Isma'il al-Khaldi in the al-Bureij refugee camp (Facebook page of alburaij1951, May 15, 2021).<sup>181</sup>

► At 14:20 on May 14, 2021, a missile attacked a motorcycle on al-Arouba Street in al-Tanour Street in Rafah. The rider, **Musa Ghaleb Ibrahim Madi**, 25, was killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 15, 2021; PCHR website, May 15, 2021). The PIJ issued a notice for his death, stating he was an operative in the organization's anti-tank missile unit (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).



**Musa Ghaleb Ibrahim Madi** (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).

► At 20:00 on May 14, 2021, an apartment on the second floor of the southwestern side of the al-Rabia neighborhood in the center of Gaza City was attacked, where a **Terrorist operative** lived. The second and third floors of the building were destroyed. Two Palestinians were killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 15, 2021; PCHR website, May 15, 2021; www.dci-palestine.org website, May 15, 2021).<sup>182</sup> The social networks reported it was an attempted targeted attack on **Abu Abdallah Jawda, a commander in the Central Gaza**

<sup>180</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/mohammad.hamed.3367174/posts/331920335178086>

<sup>181</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/alburaij1951/posts/822742135016395>

<sup>182</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31820>



**Strip Brigade of PIJ's military wing.** He was not killed in the attack (Facebook page of Abu Muhammad, May 14, 2021; Facebook page of paltodaynews, May 14, 2021).<sup>183</sup>

► Killed in the attack were:

- ◆ **Abdallah Ashraf Abdallah Jodeh**, 12 or 13 years old, son of Abu Abdallah Jodeh.
- ◆ **Adam Muhammad Ali al-Firawi**, 18 or 20, who was on the third floor of the building at the time of the attack. He was proficient in Taekwondo (Facebook page of the Palestinian Taekwondo Association, May 15, 2021).<sup>184</sup> His father was a member of the board of directors of the ministry of the Gaza district branch of the ministry of commerce and industry (Facebook page of the Gaza district branch of the ministry of commerce and industry).<sup>185</sup>



**Right: Adam Muhammad al-Firawi**  
(Facebook page of Adam Muhammad al-Firawi, January 12, 2019).<sup>186</sup>

► **At 20:10 on May 14, 2021**, an Israeli UAV attacked a terrorist squad ("a [so-called] group of men") in Abasan al-Kabira in in eastern Khan Yunis (al-Mezan Center website, May 15, 2021).

**Walid Zuheir Muhammad Abu Shab**,<sup>23</sup> a Terrorist operative from Bani Suheila, was killed in the attack. The Jerusalem Brigades issued a mourning notice, stating he had been an operative in the Khan Yunis Brigade artillery unit (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021). He was the son of the secretary of the Fatah Muhammad Abu Ali Fatah sub-branch in eastern Khan Yunis (Facebook page of the Fatah sub-branch in Khan Yunis, May 14, 2021).<sup>187</sup>

<sup>183</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php>

<sup>184</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=750343395609487&id=116478815662618](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=750343395609487&id=116478815662618)

<sup>185</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/GazaChamber/photos/a.254668734654054/3951036148350609/>

<sup>186</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/adam.farawi.790/posts/585593111890241>

<sup>187</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fathe1965/posts/2533717060256585>



**Walid Zuheir Muhammad Abu Shab (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021)**

► **At 21:15 on May 14, 2021**, shrapnel from a rocket or missile fell near the house of **Issa Obeid** on al-Nuzha Street in Jabalia, killing **Butheina Mahmoud Issa Obeid**, six years old, who suffered from cerebral palsy, who was playing in front of the house. Defense for Children International -- Palestine reported that the source of the rocket or missile was "unknown" (al-Mezan Center website, May 15, 2021; PCHR website, May 15, 2021; www.dci-palestine.org, May 15, 2021).<sup>188</sup> **The shrapnel may have come from rocket that misfired.**

► **At 23:55 on May 14, 2021**, a missile was launched at the garden of **Hatem Mahmoud Hamed al-Mansi**, immediately to the south of the Abd al-Raziq Qalibo mosque in in eastern Beit Lahia, which had been attacked and destroyed several minutes earlier. Three Gazans were killed:

- ◆ **Ahmed Hatem Mahmoud Hamed al-Mansi**, 34 (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website). He was a **lieutenant in Hamas' internal security forces** (Facebook page of Hamas' internal security forces, May 21, 2021).<sup>189</sup>



**Ahmed Hatem Mahmoud Hamed al-Mansi (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website).**

- ◆ **Youssef Hatem Mahmoud al-Mansi**, 22, Terrorist operative and policeman in the Palestinian police in the Gaza Strip. Brother of Ahmed al-Mansi (Facebook page of the

<sup>188</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31820>

<https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<https://www.dci-palestine.org>

<sup>189</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/internal.sec/posts/3719116371531832>



Palestinian police in the Gaza Strip, May 22, 2021).<sup>190</sup> Hamas called for attendance at his funeral (Telegram channel of photographer photojournalist Anas al-Sharif, May 15, 2021). His body was wrapped for burial in the Hamas flag (Bowaba al-Shamal Facebook page, May 15, 2021).



**Yousef Hatem Mahmoud al-Mansi**

(Telegram channel of photographer photojournalist Anas al-Sharif, May 15, 2021).<sup>191</sup>

◆ **Ahmed Muhammad Abd al-Aziz Sabah**, 28. An operative in Hamas' military wing (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website)



Right: Ahmed Muhammad Abd al-Aziz Sabah (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website). Left: The funeral held for the three operatives, their bodies wrapped for burial in Hamas flags (Bowaba al-Shamal Facebook page, May 15, 2021).<sup>192</sup>

► **At 01:30 on May 15, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the house of **Alaa Muhammad Abd al-Alam Abu Hatab (Abu Youssef Abu Hatab)** in the al-Shati refugee camp. The house was completely destroyed. According to official reports nine people were killed in the attack, two women and seven children, but pictures of the funeral showed ten bodies. One body may have been found later (al-Mezan Center website, May 15, 2021; PCHR website, May 15, 2021; Defense for Children International -- Palestine, May 15, 2021). According to reports, **Alaa Muhammad Abd al-Alam Abu Hatab** was a **commander in Hamas' military wing**.

<sup>190</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/palpolice/posts/4521020011275590>

<sup>191</sup> <https://t.me/anas1020304050/7082>

<sup>192</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=137718091717222&id=106894331466265](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=137718091717222&id=106894331466265)

According to unofficial local reports, he was killed in the attack, although according to Hamas' media, he is considered MIA (al-Hurah TV website, May 15, 2021; Abood Awani El Tanani Twitter account, May 15, 2021; Palinfo, May 16, 2021).<sup>193</sup> Killed in the attack were:

- ◆ **Alaa Muhammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab**
- ◆ **Yasmin Muhammad Khamis Abu Hatab**, 30 or 31, wife of Alaa Muhammad Hatab
- ◆ **Youssef Alaa Abu Hatab**, 11, son of Alaa Muhammad Hatab
- ◆ **Yamen Alaa Abu Hatab**, 5 years old, son of Alaa Muhammad Hatab
- ◆ **Mariam Alaa Abu Hatab**, 7 years old, daughter of Alaa Muhammad Hatab
- ◆ **Bilal Alaa Abu Hatab**, 9 years old, son of Alaa Muhammad Hatab
- ◆ **Maha Muhammad Abd al-Aal Abu Hatab (al-Hadidi)**, 34 or 35 or 36. Sister of Alaa Muhammad Hatab (al-Hadidi). Killed while visiting her brother.<sup>194</sup>
- ◆ **Abd al-Rahman Muhammad Subhi al-Hadidi**, 7 or 8 years old, son of Maha Muhammad Hatab (al-Hadidi)
- ◆ **Soheib Muhammad Subhi al-Hadidi**, 12 or 14 years old, son of Maha Muhammad Hatab (al-Hadidi)
- ◆ **Osama Muhammad Subhi al-Hadidi**, 5 or 6 years old, son of Maha Muhammad Hatab (al-Hadidi)
- ◆ **Yahya Muhammad Subhi al-Hadidi**, 11 years old son of Maha Muhammad Hatab (al-Hadidi), reported as missing (al-Andalou News, May 17, 2021).<sup>195</sup>



**Ten bodies for burial (Twitter account of journalist Hassan Aslih, May 15, 2021).<sup>196</sup>**

<sup>193</sup> <https://www.alhurra.com/palestine>  
<https://twitter.com/AboodElTanani/status/1393343976229462019>  
<https://www.palinfo.com/291319>

<sup>194</sup> <https://www.aa.com.tr/ar>

<sup>195</sup> <https://www.aa.com.tr/ar>

<sup>196</sup> <https://twitter.com/hassaneslayeh/status/1393495221871259651>

► **On the evening of May 15, 2021, Ahmed Iyad Ahmed Fatouh**, 22, was declared dead. He was wounded in an attack at 22:40 on May 13, 2021. He owned a car wash business at the entrance to al-Zuweida, about 6 miles south of Gaza City (al-Mezan Center website, May 16, 2021; PCHR website, May 16, 2021).<sup>197</sup> He was a cousin of Rawhi Fatouh, a member of Fatah's Central Committee (official Fatah Twitter account, May 15, 2021).<sup>198</sup> The Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice for him, calling him a Fatah member (Facebook page of the Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 15, 2021).<sup>199</sup>



**Fatah mourning notice issued for Ahmed Iyad Ahmed Fatouh  
(Facebook page of the Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 15, 2021).**

► **At 12:10 on May 15, 2021**, an IDF UAV carried out an attack in in eastern the al-Bureij refugee camp. **Muhammad Salem Youssef Abu Aish**, 34, from the al-Maghazi refugee camp, was killed (PCHR website, May 16, 2021). The Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice for him, calling him a Fatah member (Facebook page of the Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 15, 2021).<sup>200</sup>

<sup>197</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>  
<http://mezan.org/post/31868>

<sup>198</sup> <https://twitter.com/fatehorg/status/1393630740907274240>

<sup>199</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fatehwustaa/posts/1423522598009344>

<sup>200</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fatehwustaa/posts/1423355504692720>



**Muhammad Salem Youssef Abu Aish**

(Facebook page of the Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 15, 2021).

► **At 13:00 on May 15, 2021** (14:30, according to the al-Mezan Center) an IDF UAV attacked and killed **Zaher Attia Muhammad Anbar**, 37 or 38, from the Nuseirat refugee camp, who was riding a motorcycle in eastern the al-Maghazi refugee camp (all the al-Mezan Center, in eastern the al-Bureij refugee camp) (PCHR website, May 16, 2021). The Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice for him stating he was a Fatah member (Facebook page of the Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 15, 2021).<sup>201</sup>



**Zaher Attia Muhammad Anbar**

(Facebook page of the Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 15, 2021)

► **At 13:30 on May 15, 2021**, "a [so-called] group of Palestinians" was attacked near the Friday market in the Sajaiya neighborhood of Gaza City. Two Palestinians were killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 16, 2021; PCHR website, May 16, 2021). They were:

- ◆ **Sayf al-Din Hani Muhammad Abu al-Ata**, 18 or 19. His Facebook page picture shows him holding assault rifles, but he is not noted as belonging to any organization.

<sup>201</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fatehwustaa/posts/1423358358025768>

◆ **Muhammad Ahmed Attia Bahar, 17.**



**Right: Sayf al-Din Hani Muhammad Abu al-Ata (Facebook page of Abu Shaker Abu al-Ata, May 15, 2021).<sup>202</sup> Left: Muhammad Ahmed Attia Bahar (Facebook page of Attia Abu Ahmed, May 21, 2021).<sup>203</sup>**

► **At 19:00 on May 15, 2021**, a blue Volkswagen Microbus driving near the al-Shorouq Hall on al-Ayoun Street in the al-Nasr neighborhood of northern Gaza City was attacked. The vehicle was carrying a rocket-launching squad. The driver, **Sayid Khaled Sayid Abu Ghalyoun**, 26 or 27, was killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 16, 2021; PCHR website, May 16, 2021). The social networks claimed he was a taxi driver and killed while at work (Twitter account of @ChristieSabbag1, May 15, 2021).<sup>204</sup>



**Sayid Khaled Sayid Abu Ghalyoun  
(Facebook page of his sister, Ämerä ĞhălYöüñ, May 15, 2021).<sup>205</sup>**

► **At 00:15 on May 15, 2021**, an IDF UAV attacked a Palestinian terrorist operative near the al-Qaram Square in Jabalia, killing **Tarek Ziad Mustafa Abu Hmaidan**, 19 (al-Mezan Center website, May 16, 2021; PCHR website, May 16, 2021). Hamas' military wing website stated he

<sup>202</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=974787666600118&id=100022066801291](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=974787666600118&id=100022066801291)

<sup>203</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=1440719582943283&id=100010157643528](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=1440719582943283&id=100010157643528)

<sup>204</sup> <https://twitter.com/ChristieSabbag1/status/1393625147274375176>

<sup>205</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=534933910854542&set=a.100666720947932>



was one of its operatives (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>206</sup> His body was wrapped for burial in the Hamas flag.



Tarek Ziad Mustafa Abu Hmaidan (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).



The body of Tarek Ziad Mustafa Abu Hmaidan wrapped for burial in a Hamas flag (YouTube, May 16, 2021).<sup>207</sup>

► **Between 01:00 and 02:10 on May 16, 2021** the Israeli Air Force carried out a series of attack on **Hamas tunnels located close several multi-story buildings** on al-Wahda Street in Gaza City. According to al-Mezan Center, the Abu al-Auf clan building was allegedly attacked, as were the building belonging to the al-Qulaq (or al-Kulak) clan, and the headquarters of the Hamas ministry of labor. The nearby al-Auf building was also allegedly attacked. The buildings, which were atop tunnels dug by Hamas, collapsed. According to the first official reports, 30 Palestinians were killed, nine of them women and 11 children (al-Mezan Center website, May 16, 2021; PCHR website, May 16, 2021). On May 16, 2021, a spokesman for the ministry of health in Gaza reported the number of fatalities had risen to

<sup>206</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/3006>

<sup>207</sup> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j8yog2AFR3I>

42 (Ashraf al-Qidra's Twitter account, May 16, 2021).<sup>208</sup> According to reports issued on May 17, 2021, on May 16, 2021, 13 additional bodies were extracted from the rubble, bringing the total number of women killed to 12 and children to 18 (al-Mezan Center website, May 17, 2021; PCHR website, May 17, 2021).<sup>209</sup> According to comparisons with other sources, the total number of Palestinians killed was 45.

► Those reported killed were:

- ◆ **Ayman Tawfiq Isma'il Abu al-Auf**, 49 or 50, a doctor in the internal medicine department of al-Shifaa hospital.
- ◆ **Rim Khalil Ahmed Abu al-Auf**, 40 or 41, wife of Ayman Tawfiq Isma'il Abu al-Auf, also reported as his sister (Radio TMFM Facebook page, May 18, 2021).<sup>210</sup>
- ◆ **Tawfiq Isma'il Abu al-Auf** (or Ayman Tawfiq Abu al-Auf), 79 or 80, father of Ayman Tawfiq Isma'il Abu al-Auf (Radio TMFM Facebook page, May 18, 2021).
- ◆ **Majdieh Khalil Hussein Abu al-Auf**, mother of Ayman Tawfiq Isma'il Abu al-Auf (Radio TMFM Facebook page, May 18, 2021).
- ◆ **Tawfiq Ayman Abu al-Auf**, 17, son of Ayman Tawfiq Isma'il Abu al-Auf.
- ◆ **Tala Ayman Abu al-Auf**, 13 years old, daughter of Ayman Tawfiq Isma'il Abu al-Auf.
- ◆ **Sobhiyeh Isma'il Hussein Abu al-Auf**, 73, sister of Ayman Tawfiq Isma'il Abu al-Auf (Radio TMFM Facebook page, May 18, 2021).
- ◆ **Rawan Alaa Subhi Abu al-Auf**, 19
- ◆ **Shaimaa Alaa Abu al-Auf**, sister of Rawan Alaa Subhi Abu al-Auf (Radio TMFM Facebook page, May 18, 2021).<sup>211</sup>
- ◆ **Dima Rami Riyad al-Afranji**, 16, whose father, Rami al-Afranji, is an officer in Fatah's preventive security forces (official Fatah Twitter account, May 18, 2021).<sup>212</sup>
- ◆ **Rajaa Subhi Isma'il al-Afranji** (Abu al-Auf), 41, mother of Dima Rami Riyad al-Afranji (Radio TMFM Facebook page, May 18, 2021).
- ◆ **Yazan Rami al-Afranji**, 13 years old, son of Rajaa Subhi Isma'il al-Afranji (official Fatah Twitter account, May 18, 2021).

<sup>208</sup> <https://twitter.com/press221/status/1393932986450595840>

<sup>209</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>  
<http://mezan.org/post/31964>

<sup>210</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/RadioTMFM/posts/10160485219531980>

<sup>211</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/RadioTMFM/posts/10160485219531980>

<sup>212</sup> <https://twitter.com/fatehorg/status/1394567938666123271>



- ◆ **Amir Rami al-Afranji**, 9 years old, son of Rajaa Subhi Isma'il al-Afranji (official Fatah Twitter account, May 18, 2021).
- ◆ **Mira Rami al-Afranji**, 11 or 12 years old, daughter of Rajaa Subhi Isma'il al-Afranji (official Fatah Twitter account, May 18, 2021).
- ◆ **Abir Nimr Ali Ashkuntna**, 29 or 30.
- ◆ **Yahya Riad Hassan Ashkuntna**, 4 or 5 years old, son of Abir Nimr Ali Ashkuntna.
- ◆ **Dana Riad Hassan Ashkuntna**, 9 years old, daughter of Abir Nimr Ali Ashkuntna.
- ◆ **Zain Riad Hassan Ashkuntna**, 2 years old, son of Abir Nimr Ali Ashkuntna.
- ◆ **Lana** (or Karna) **Riad Ashkuntna**, 4 years old, daughter of Abir Nimr Ali Ashkuntna.
- ◆ **Hazem Adel Naim al-Qama**, born in the al-Daraj neighborhood in 1973. Fatah member since 1988. Detained by Israel at the age of 15 and sentenced to one year in jail. Was an operative in Fatah's Tanzim during the first intifada, detained and sentenced to two years in jail. When the PA was established he joined Force 17 [a Fatah commando and special operations unit], was in the first graduating class of the presidential guard force, and was one of Yasser Arafat's bodyguards. In 1997 he went to the United States to take a course in securing public figures. In 1998 he became one of Mahmoud Abbas' bodyguards, serving in the position in the Gaza Strip until 2007. He was in the leadership of Fatah's Khalil al-Wazir sub-branch in the al-Daraj neighborhood of Gaza City (Facebook page of Fatah's information and culture commission, May 29, 2021).<sup>213</sup>
- ◆ **Fawaz Amin Muhammad al-Qulaq**, 63
- ◆ **Abd al-Hamid Fawaz al-Qulaq**, 22 or 23, son of Fawaz Amin Muhammad al-Qulaq. Studied journalism and public relations at al-Azhar University. With his brother Sameh he opened a grocery store on al-Wahda Street (Facebook page of Abd al-Hamid Fawaz al-Qulaq; Facebook page of Naji al-Khudri, May 16, 2021).<sup>214</sup>
- ◆ **Reham Fawaz al-Qulaq**, 32 or 33, daughter of Fawaz Amin Muhammad al-Qulaq.
- ◆ **Bahaa Fawaz al-Qulaq**, 48 or 49, daughter of Fawaz Amin Muhammad al-Qulaq.

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<sup>213</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fatehmediaps/posts/4172129792869862>

<sup>214</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=317482296556415&id=114694340168546](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=317482296556415&id=114694340168546)  
<https://www.facebook.com/abood.alkolk>

- ◆ **Sameh Fawaz al-Qulaq**, 28, son of Fawaz Amin Muhammad al-Qulaq. Studied electrical engineering and worked for the Zimmo Electronics Company (Facebook page of Zimmo Electronics, May 21, 2021).<sup>215</sup>
- ◆ **Ayat Ibrahim Khalil al-Qulaq**, 19, wife of Sameh Fawaz al-Qulaq.
- ◆ **Qusai Sameh Fawaz al-Qulaq**, 6 months of age, son of Sameh Fawaz al-Qulaq.
- ◆ **Amal Jamil Salameh al-Qulaq**, 42
- ◆ **Taher Shukri Amin al-Qulaq**, 23 or 24, son of Amal Jamil Salameh al-Qulaq. BA in civil engineering from the Islamic University and owner of an interior design company (Facebook page of Taher Shukri Amin al-Qulaq, Facebook page of his company, Ajwaa Interior Design).<sup>216</sup>
- ◆ **Ahmed Shukri Amin al-Qulaq**, 15 or 16, son of Amal Jamil Salameh al-Qulaq.
- ◆ **Hanaa Shukri Amin al-Qulaq**, 14 or 15, daughter of Amal Jamil Salameh al-Qulaq.
- ◆ **Muhammad Mu'in Muhammad al-Qulaq**, 41 or 42
- ◆ **Rola Muhammad Mu'in al-Qulaq**, 6 years old, daughter of Muhammad Mu'in Muhammad al-Qulaq (Facebook page of Shahed Alqolaq, May 18, 2021).<sup>217</sup>
- ◆ **Hala Muhammad Mu'in al-Qulaq**, 12 or 13 years old, daughter of Muhammad Mu'in Muhammad al-Qulaq (Facebook page of Shahed Alqolaq, May 18, 2021).
- ◆ **Yara Muhammad Mu'in al-Qulaq**, 9 or 10 years old, daughter of Muhammad Mu'in Muhammad al-Qulaq (Facebook page of Shahed Alqolaq, May 18, 2021).
- ◆ **Izzat Mu'in Muhammad al-Qulaq**, 44, a lawyer (Facebook page of Fadi Ahmed al-Qasas).<sup>218</sup>
- ◆ **Zaid Izzat Mu'in al-Qulaq**, 8 years old, son of Muhammad Mu'in Muhammad al-Qulaq.
- ◆ **Adam Izzat Mu'in al-Qulaq**, 3 years old, son of Muhammad Mu'in Muhammad al-Qulaq.
- ◆ **Doaa Omar Abdallah al-Qulaq** (aka Daa Omar al-Hateh), 38 or 39. She was an architect and wife of Muhammad Mu'in Muhammad al-Qulaq.<sup>219</sup>
- ◆ **Saadia Youssef al-Qulaq**, 84.
- ◆ **Amin Muhammad Hamad al-Qulaq**, 90, wife of Saadia Youssef al-Qulaq.

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<sup>215</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/zimmoelectronics/posts/4056275717825331>

<sup>216</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Tetoo.Shokry>

<sup>217</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=977789506294735&id=100021910845034](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=977789506294735&id=100021910845034)

<sup>218</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=196944895601011&id=103600204935481](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=196944895601011&id=103600204935481)

<sup>219</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Hala.A.shoman/posts/6054242347922967>

- ◆ **Khitam Musa al-Tatar (al-Qulaq)**, [her name does not appear in al-Mezan or PCHR reports], 39, (Facebook page of her brother, Abu Musa al-Hatar, May 16, 2021; Facebook page of Kareem E Abo Sada, May 16, 2021).<sup>220</sup>
  - ◆ **Mu'in Ahmed Hassan al-Aloul**, 66 or 67, was a neurologist in the Shifaa Medical Center. Killed in the attack on the al-Ahlf Building.
  - ◆ **Luay Muhammad Ahmed Odeh**, 54 or 55. Killed in the attack on the al-Ahlf Building.
  - ◆ **Muhammad Ahmed Misbah Aki**, 40, owned a cellular phone store called Sky Phone on al-Wahda Street near where the attack took place (Facebook page of Sky Phone, May 21, 2021; Twitter account of Moh Elhaj Mohammed, May 16, 2021).<sup>221</sup> In the past worked for Hamas' al-Aqsa TV satellite channel (Facebook page of Mohammed Ahmed Misbah Aki).<sup>222</sup>
- **At 04:00 on May 16, 2021**, the IDF fired artillery at the in eastern part of the central Gaza Strip district. One of the shells fell on a house near the Gaza Wadi in northern Nuseirat. The owner of the house, **Khaled Hassan Salem al-Masalha**, 49 or 50, was killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 16, 2021; PCHR website, May 16, 2021). The Fatah Hani al-Hassan sub-branch in the central Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice for him, calling him a **Fatah member** (Facebook page of the Fatah Hani al-Hassan sub-branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 19, 2021).<sup>223</sup>

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<sup>220</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=826569894942207&id=100027676131049](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=826569894942207&id=100027676131049)  
[https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=1822913267870158&id=100004545068132](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=1822913267870158&id=100004545068132)

<sup>221</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Sky.Phone2/posts/5437716102969499>  
[https://twitter.com/moh\\_elhaj\\_96/status/1393912102625103873](https://twitter.com/moh_elhaj_96/status/1393912102625103873)

<sup>222</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/mohammed.ekky/about>

<sup>223</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Hani.Al.Hassann/posts/5573505922719522>



Fatah mourning notice for Khaled Hassan Salem al-Masalha (Facebook page of the Fatah Hani al-Hassan sub-branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 19, 2021).

- ▶ **At 18:45 on May 16, 2021**, a IDF UAV attacked an open area in the Musbah neighborhood in northern Rafah. Two Palestinians were killed in the attack (PCHR website, May 17, 2021).<sup>224</sup>
  - ◆ **Tareq Mahmoud Qassem al-Qadi**, 39. The military wing of the PIJ issued a mourning notice for him stating he was an operative in the rocket unit of the Rafah Brigade (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).<sup>225</sup>



Tareq Mahmoud Qassem al-Qadi (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).<sup>226</sup>

- ◆ **Sameh Jihad Sameh al-Qadi**, 23. The military wing of the PIJ issued a mourning notice for him stating he was **an operative in the rocket unit of the Rafah Brigade** (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).

<sup>224</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>225</sup> <https://saraya.ps/statement/2184>

<sup>226</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60948>



Sameh Jihad Sameh al-Qadi (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).

► At 19:15 on May 16, 2021, "a [so-called] group of Palestinian" was attacked in the **al-Zeitoun neighborhood of Beit Hanoun**. Three were killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 17, 2021; PCHR website, May 17, 2021).<sup>227</sup>

- ◆ **Moath Nabil Muhammad al-Zaanin**, 27. The PIJ's military wing issued a mourning notice for him stating he was an **operative in the artillery unit of the Jerusalem Brigades' northern brigade** (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).



**Moath Nabil Muhammad al-Zaanin**

- ◆ **Muhammad Aouni Abdallah al-Zaanin**, 26. The PIJ's military wing issued a mourning notice for him stating he was an **operative in the artillery unit of the Jerusalem Brigades' northern brigade** (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).

<sup>227</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/31964>



**Muhammad Aouni Abdallah al-Zaanin (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).**

- ◆ **Muhammad Youssef Mahmoud al-Kafarneh, 31.** The PIJ's military wing issued a mourning notice for him stating he was **an operative in the artillery unit of the PIJ's northern brigade** and killed on May 16, 2021 (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021). (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).



**Muhammad Youssef Mahmoud al-Kafarneh (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).**

- **At 10:15 on May 17, 2021,** the Israeli Air Force attacked the house of **Abdallah Abu Raya** on al-Ajarma Street in the **Jabalia refugee camp**. The house was destroyed and **Hossam Muhammad Othman Abu Harbid, 37,** was killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 17, 2021; PCHR website, May 17, 2021). He was a **commander in the PIJ's northern brigade** (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).



**Hossam Muhammad Othman Abu Harbid**



► **At 12:22 on May 17, 2021**, an IDF UAV attacked two Palestinians in the Abasan al-Jadeeda neighborhood of in **in eastern Khan Yunis**. **Ahmed Fayez Hassan Arafat**, 29, was killed and the other was wounded (al-Mezan Center website, May 17, 2021; PCHR website, May 17, 2021). **Hamas' military wing stated he was one of its operatives** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>228</sup>



**Ahmed Fayez Hassan Arafat (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

► **At 12:30 on May 17, 2021**, a white Citroen carrying a rocket-launching squad was attacked on Abu Hassira Street in western **Gaza City**. The driver, **Adeeb Said Dib al-Sourani**, 43, was killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 17, 2021; PCHR website, May 17, 2021). According to the social networks he came from the Sajaiya neighborhood and was a taxi driver (Twitter account of Islam Mohisen, May 17, 2021,; Facebook page of Ala Muhammad al-Masri, May 17, 2021).<sup>229</sup>



**Adeeb Said Dib al-Sourani (Facebook page of Shujaiyafamilies, May 17, 2021).**<sup>230</sup>

► **At 12:30, May 17, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a terrorist squad ("a [so-called] group of Palestinians") near the al-Maldif Restaurant on the Gaza City beach. Four Palestinians

<sup>228</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2979>

<sup>229</sup> <https://twitter.com/IslamMohisen/status/1394306461656879106>

[https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=2694443344180782&id=100008454279789](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=2694443344180782&id=100008454279789)

<sup>230</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Shujaiyafamilies/posts/135814518602303>



were killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 17, 2021; PCHR website, May 17, 2021).<sup>231</sup> They were:

- ◆ **Muhammad Jamal Ali Abu Samaan**, 24. The website of Hamas' military wing stated he was one of its operatives and the name on his uniform reads, "**Naval commando**" (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>232</sup> He was also reported as working for the central operation administration of the ministry of the interior in Gaza (Amad, May 22, 2021).<sup>233</sup>



**Muhammad Jamal Ali Abu Samaan (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Muhammad Hassan Hassan Abu Samaan**, 31 or 32. The website of Hamas' military wing stated he was a **field commander** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>234</sup>



**Muhammad Hassan Hassan Abu Samaan (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Ali Walid al-Abed Bariss**, 30. The website of Hamas' military wing stated he was **one of its operatives** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>235</sup> He also

<sup>231</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>232</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/3013>

<sup>233</sup> <https://www.amad.ps/ar/post/405329>

<sup>234</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/3014>

<sup>235</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/3009>

served in the "military [sic] police" in the Gaza Strip (Facebook page of the "military police" in the Gaza Strip, May 23, 2021).<sup>236</sup>



**Ali Walid al-Abed Bariss (Right: Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021). Left: Mourning notice issued by the "military police" in the Gaza Strip on their Facebook page, May 23, 2021.**

- ◆ **Ahmed Khalil Hijazi al-Loh**, 24. The website of Hamas' military wing stated he was **one of its operatives** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>237</sup>



**Ahmed Khalil Hijazi al-Loh (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- **At 12:40 on May 17, 2021**, the house of the al-Baz clan in central Deir al-Balah was attacked. **Youssef Rafiq Isma'il al-Baz**, 13 years old, was killed (PCHR website, May 17, 2021).

<sup>236</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/MPGAZAMP2019/posts/2445310692279914>

<sup>237</sup> <https://alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2994>

► **At 17:35 on May 17, 2021**, an IDF UAV attacked a terrorist squad ("a [so-called] group of Palestinians") near the Hamouda infirmary on the main street in **Beit Lahia**. Two Palestinians were killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 18, 2021; PCHR website, May 18, 2021).<sup>238</sup> They were:

- ◆ **Ahmed Ziad Hussein Sabah**, 29. The PIJ's military wing stated he was an **operative in the artillery unit of the Jerusalem Brigades** in the northern Gaza Strip (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).<sup>239</sup>



**Ahmed Ziad Hussein Sabah Strip** (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).<sup>240</sup>

- ◆ **Muhammad Nathir Muhammad Abu Aoun**, 18, operative in Hamas' military wing (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades Telegram channel, May 24, 2021).<sup>241</sup>



**Muhammad Nathir Muhammad Abu Aoun**  
(Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades Telegram channel, May 24, 2021).

► **At 17:45 on May 17, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the upper floor of the **Ghazi al-Shawa office building** on al-Wahda Street in Gaza City. Two Palestinians in a nearby building were killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 18, 2021; PCHR website, May 18, 2021). They were:

<sup>238</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/32023>

<sup>239</sup> <https://saraya.ps/statement/2184>

<sup>240</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60948>

<sup>241</sup> <https://t.me/qassambrigades/22121>

◆ **Ziad Kamel Abdallah Abu Dair**, 45 or 55. Worked as marketing director of a wholesale company (Facebook page of Ziad Kamel Abu Dair, Facebook page of the Siaj company, April 26, 2019).<sup>242</sup>

◆ **Rahaf (or Rafif) Morshid Kamel Abu Dair**, 10 or 11 years old. Niece of Ziad Kamel Abdallah Abu Dair

► **On the evening of May 18, 2021, Mana Iyad Fathi Sharir**, 2 years old, was declared dead at the Shifaa Medical Center. She was wounded in the attack at 16:30 on May 11, 2021 (al-Mezan Center website, May 19, 2021; PCHR website, May 19, 2021).<sup>243</sup> She was the daughter of Iyad Fathi Sharir, commander of the Hamas military wing anti-tank unit, who was killed in the attack.

► **At 17:00 on May 18, 2021**, "a [so-called group] of Palestinians" behind the house of the Ashtiwi clan on 10<sup>th</sup> Street in southern Gaza City was attacked. **Mahmoud (or Muhammad) Ramadan Omar Ashtiwi**, 19, from the Zeitoun neighborhood, was killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 19, 2021; PCHR website, May 19, 2021).<sup>244</sup>



**Mahmoud Ramadan Omar Ashtiwi (Right: Facebook page of elzyton2, May 18, 2021;<sup>245</sup> Left: Facebook page of the Shaheed Saleh Ashtiwi mosque in the Zeitoun neighborhood, May 19, 2021).**<sup>246</sup>

► **Between 22:05 and 22:20 on May 18, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the northern, western and in eastern regions of Rafah. **Saadia Yussef Hussein Abu Gharara**, 57,

<sup>242</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/CIAG0/posts/2311147612504296>  
<https://www.facebook.com/zeiad.dair>

<sup>243</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/32084>

<sup>244</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>245</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/elzyton2/posts/1606558326>

<sup>246</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/AlshhydSalhAshtywy/posts/5775996812418359>

reportedly died of a heart attack (al-Mezan Center website, May 19, 2021; PCHR website, May 19, 2021).

► **At 03:00 on May 19, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked **Terrorist operatives** located on the northwestern side of the fifth floor (or top floor, according to the PCHR) of **the five-story Zaarab Building** near the Saraya Junction in **the center of Gaza City** (al-Mezan Center website, May 19, 2021; PCHR website, May 19, 2021). The social networks reported the death of **Bilal Abu al-Mankush**, a high-ranking operative in PIJ's military wing, **his wife and son, Bilal** (Twitter account of @Nonymous51240670, May 19, 2021; to of @AsdzakA, May 19, 2021).<sup>247</sup> They later reported four others had died in the attack: **Omar al-Kurdi; Ahmed al-Hadad, Hassan Salem and Bilal al-Mankush** (Twitter account of @Hakeam\_shatella, May 19, 2021; Twitter account of Mansour Rian, May 19, 2021).<sup>248</sup> According to the al-Mezan Center, two Palestinians were killed:

- ◆ **Omar Muhammad Amin al-Mankush**, 19 or 20 (al-Mezan Center website, May 19, 2021; PCHR website, May 19, 2021). The social networks referred to him as **Omar Amin al-Kurdi or Omar Amin al-Kurdi al-Mankush**. A mourning tent was erected for him at the family home near the Abu Hanifa al-Naman mosque in the Tel al-Awa neighborhood of Gaza City. A video taken at the tent shows several Hamas flags, a possible indication of a clan connection to the movement (Facebook page of his brother, Muhammad Amin al-Kurdi, May 21, 2021).<sup>249</sup> However, no information has been found to confirm he was a Hamas operative.

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<sup>247</sup> <https://twitter.com/Nonymou51240670/status/1394831031476367361>

<https://twitter.com/AsdzakA/status/1394841274335875073>

<sup>248</sup> [https://twitter.com/Hakeam\\_shateila/status/1394916620594819072](https://twitter.com/Hakeam_shateila/status/1394916620594819072)

<https://twitter.com/Mansorryaan/status/1394932426892353538>

<sup>249</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/AhmedAmeenAlkyrdi/posts/327401318737885>

<https://www.facebook.com/AhmedAmeenAlkyrdi/posts/327412972070053>



**Omar Muhammad Amin al-Mankush**

(Twitter account of his maternal uncle, Dr. Husam al-Dajani, May 19, 2021).<sup>250</sup>

- ◆ **Hassan/Husni Muhammad Ali Salem**, 21. His body was brought to the Shifaa Medical Center on the evening of May 19, 2021 (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021).<sup>251</sup>



**Hassan/Husni Muhammad Ali Salem (Facebook page of Nurse.Homee, May 19, 2021).**

- **At 04:00 on May 19, 2021** (04:30, according to the PCHR), the IDF attacked the top two floors of the five-story building owned by Muhammad Abd al-Qader Muhammad Abu Hussein, located **near the al-Sheikh Radwan Junction on al-Jalaa Street** in the northwestern part of Gaza City. **Youssef Muhammad Abd al-Qader Abu Hussein**, 32 or 33, was killed, a Hamas Radio al-Aqsa broadcaster. His vehicle was also damaged in the attack (al-Mezan Center website, May 19, 2021; PCHR website, May 19, 2021).

<sup>250</sup> <https://twitter.com/hdajany/status/1394877691921305601>

<sup>251</sup> <https://mezan.org/post/32163>





**Youssef Muhammad Abd al-Qader Abu Hussein in the Radio al-Aqsa studio (Youssef Muhammad Abd al-Qader Abu Hussein's personal Facebook page, May 13, 2021).**<sup>252</sup>

► **At 11:00 on May 19, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a terrorist squad ("a [so-called] group of Palestinians") in the al-Salam neighborhood in eastern the al-Kareem Junction in Jabalia. **Ammar Abdallah Fawzi al-Nadar**, 32, was killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center website, May 19, 2021). The Jerusalem Brigades' military wing's mourning notice for its operatives stated that al-Nadar **was an operative in its Northern Gaza Strip Brigade's artillery unit** (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).<sup>253</sup>



**Ammar Abdallah Fawzi al-Nadar (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 22, 2021).**<sup>254</sup>

► **At 11:00 on May 19, 2021, Firas Alaa Muhammad al-Bahri**, 20, was declared dead at the Shifaa Medical Center. He was wounded at 13:45 on May 13, 2021, by shrapnel from an Israeli missile fired at "a [so-called] group of Palestinians" near Building 19 of the al-Nada Towers in Izbat Beit Hanoun. Fatah's Bahaa Abu Jarrad sub-branch in the northern Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice for him stating he was **a Fatah member** (Facebook page of Jamal Abu al-Jardian, May 19, 2021).<sup>255</sup>

<sup>252</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=3969707833122541&set=pcb.3969708093122515>

<sup>253</sup> <https://saraya.ps/statement/2184>

<sup>254</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60948>

<sup>255</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/plspss/posts/180584207290022>



**Firas Alaa Muhammad al-Bahri. Left: His body wrapped for burial in a Fatah flag (Facebook page of Jamal Abu al-Jardian, May 19, 2021).**

► **On the evening of May 19, 2021**, the body of **Aysar Abd al-Rahim Taha al-Halabi**, 48, was brought to the Shifaa Medical Center. He was from the al-Shati refugee camp and killed in one of the attacks; his body was found under the rubble (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021; PCHR website, May 20, 2021).<sup>256</sup> According to the social networks, his body was found after four days (Twitter account of Wa'el Abu Omar, May 20, 2021; Twitter account of Abo Mahmaud Salama, May 20, 2021).<sup>257</sup> According to Hamas' military wing he was a field commander (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>258</sup>



**Aysar Abd al-Rahim Taha al-Halabi (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021)**

<sup>256</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/32163>

<https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>257</sup> <https://twitter.com/WaelAboOmer/status/1395334159304994816>

<https://twitter.com/abomahmaud/status/1395119756714332161>

<sup>258</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/3000>

► **At 14:00 on May 19, 2021**, the IDF fired artillery at houses at the end of al-Qarman Street in eastern Beit Hanoun. One shell hit the third floor of Zakariya Muhammad Hamas' house and his son, **Ra'ed Zakariya Muhammad Hamad**, 32, was killed (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021; PCHR website, May 20, 2021). The Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) issued a mourning notice for him stating he had been a member of the organization since 2006 and an operative in its military wing, the Abu Ali Mustafa Brigades, since 2012 (Bowabat al-Hadaf, May 19, 2021).<sup>259</sup>



**Ra'ed Zakariya Muhammad Hamad (Bowabat al-Hadaf, May 19, 2021).**

► **At 16:00 on May 19, 2021**, the house of **Iyad Abd al-Fattah Dib Salha** on Baraka Street in Deir al-Balah was hit by a missile or artillery shell. **The reports of the PCHR did not relate the event to the IDF** (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021; PCHR website, May 20, 2021).<sup>260</sup> According to the Defense for Children International -- Palestine report, the organization is continuing its investigation to determine if the attack was carried out by an Israeli Air Force plane or an IDF UAV (www.dci-palestine.org, May 20, 2021).<sup>261</sup>

► Those who were killed were:

- ◆ **Iyad Abd al-Fattah Dib Salha**, 34 or 35, who used a wheelchair.
- ◆ **Amani Yusef Salha (Mahoush)**, 29, wife of Iyad Abd al-Fattah Dib Salha, eight months pregnant. The PCHR related to her unborn child as a victim of the attack, noting four, not three deaths, which may have influenced the total number of Palestinians killed.
- ◆ **Naghham Iyad Abd al-Fattah Salha**, two years old, daughter of Iyad Abd al-Fattah Dib Salha

<sup>259</sup> <https://hadfnews.ps/post/82864>

<sup>260</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/32163>  
<https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>261</sup> <https://www.dci-palestine.org>

- ▶ The Fatah movement in the central Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice referring to them as shaheeds (Facebook page of the Fatah Abd al-Kareem al-Aklouk sub-branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 19, 2021).<sup>262</sup> **Since the incident is still under investigation, their names were not added to the list of Palestinians killed** in Operation Guardian of the Walls.
- ▶ **At 16:10 on May 19, 2021**, the house of **Iyad Amin al-Qudra** in southern Deir al-Balah was hit by a missile or rocket. **The reports of the PCHR did not relate the event to the IDF** (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021; PCHR website, May 20, 2021). The attack killed his wife, **Fida Fakhri Samih al-Naja**, 32 (according to the al-Mezan Center, she was Fida Yahya Samih al-Qudra, 34). The Fatah branch in the central Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice for her (Facebook page of Fatah's branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 19, 2021).<sup>263</sup> **Since the incident is still under investigation, their names were not added to the list of Palestinians killed** in Operation Guardian of the Walls.
- ▶ **At 16:20 on May 19, 2021**, (16:10 according to the al-Mezan Center) the IDF attacked the in eastern part of the village of Juhor ad-Dik **Hassan Sami Radwan al-Burnu** (according to the al-Mezan Center, Hassan Sami Hassan al-Burnu), 63, was killed while he was in the fields [nearby] (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021; PCHR website, May 20, 2021).
- ▶ **At 20:05 on May 19, 2021**, an IDF UAV attacked the rear of the house of **Sa'ad Ali Asaliya** in the Shashah region in in eastern Jabalia. His daughter **Dima Sa'ad Ali Asaliya**, ten years old, was killed while bringing an oven to her sister's house (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021; PCHR website, May 20, 2021; www.dci-palestine.org, May 20, 2021). Sa'ad Ali Asaliya is a Fatah member (Facebook page of Sa'ad Ali Asaliya).<sup>264</sup> The Fatah branch in the northern Gaza Strip issued a mourning notice for Dina Sa'ad Ali Asaliya (Nashat Iqlim al-Shimal Facebook page, May 19, 2021).<sup>265</sup>
- ▶ **At 05:10 on May 20, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked the house of Muhammad Khaled al-Khawaldeh in the al-Sater al-Gharbi region in the Khan Yunis district. The house was destroyed and nearby houses were damaged, including the house of **Naaleh Rabia al-Khuznar**. **Hoda Salah Rabia al-Khuznar**, 36, was killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021; PCHR website, May 20, 2021).

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<sup>262</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fateh.aklouok/posts/3552800134825253>

<sup>263</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/fatehwustaa/posts/1426434191051518>

<sup>264</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100012300436337>

<sup>265</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=490423562297650&id=100039900320185](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=490423562297650&id=100039900320185)

► **At 11:55 on May 20, 2021**, "a [so-called] group of Palestinians" was attacked in the al-Atatra area of **northern Beit Lahia**. **Hisham Shafer Muhammad al-Sharfa** was killed in the attack (al-Mezan Center website, May 20, 2021; PCHR website, May 21, 2021).<sup>266</sup> The Salah al-Din Brigades, the military wing of the Popular Resistance Committees, stated that Hisham Shafer Muhammad al-Sharfa, 28, was an operative in its artillery unit (Salah al-Din Brigades website, May 20, 2021).<sup>267</sup>



**Hisham Shafer Muhammad al-Sharfa (Salah al-Din Brigades website, May 20, 2021).**

► **At 16:40 on May 20, 2021**, the Israeli Air Force attacked a white Skoda Citgo in the al-Saftawi neighborhood in western Jabalia. Two Palestinians were killed and the vehicle was destroyed (PCHR, May 21, 2021).<sup>268</sup> They were:

- ◆ **Maysara Abd al-Shakur Misbah al-Arir**, 22, from the Sajaiya neighborhood of Gaza City. Hamas' military wing stated he was one of their operatives (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>269</sup>



**Maysara Abd al-Shakur Misbah al-Arir (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

<sup>266</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>267</sup> <https://alweya.ps/post/6897>

<sup>268</sup> <https://www.pchrgaza.org/ar>

<sup>269</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/news/details/16811>



- ◆ **Omar Ahmed Muhammad Jundiyyeh**, 24, from the Sajaiya neighborhood of Gaza City. Hamas' military wing stated he was one of their operatives (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).



**Omar Ahmed Muhammad Jundiyyeh (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ▶ **On the morning of May 21, 2021**, the body of **Mariam Muhammad Odeh al-Talabani**, 3 years old, was found under the rubble of her father's house in Gaza City, which was attacked on May 11, 2021 (PCHR, May 21, 2021).
- ▶ **On May 23, 2021**, the Nidal al-Amoudi Brigades of Fatah's military wing, the al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades, announced the death **Mahmoud Ammar Abu Jarrad (Abu Ammar)**, who was an operative in the artillery unit in the Beit Hanoun region (al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades website, May 24, 2021).<sup>270</sup> He was severely wounded in an Israeli Air Force attack on a terrorist squad in Beit Hanoun on May 11, 2021 (Wafa, May 24, 2021; Bowabat al-Hadaf, May 24, 2021).<sup>271</sup>



**Mahmoud Ammar Abu Jarrad (al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades website, May 24, 2021).**

- ▶ **Palestinians who were wounded and later died:**
  - ◆ **Ahmed Kamal Ibrahim Ammar**, 33, a **Terrorist operative**, was wounded in an IDF attack on the **al-Bureij refugee camp** and died on May 27, 2021 (PIJ website, May 27,

<sup>270</sup> <https://nedal.net/post/40301>

<sup>271</sup> <http://wafa.ps/Pages/Details/25023>  
<https://hadfnews.ps/post/83029>



2021).<sup>272</sup> He was an operative in the Central Gaza Strip Brigade (Jerusalem Brigades website, May 27, 2021).<sup>273</sup> He was declared dead in the hospital in El Arish, where he arrived from the Gaza Strip on May 22, 2021 (al-Bawaba News website, May 27, 2021).<sup>274</sup> In all probability he was wounded in the IDF UAV attack on the in eastern part of the al-Bureij refugee camp at 15:30, on May 17, 2021, when it was reported that a Palestinian had been severely injured and sent to a hospital in Egypt (al-Mezan Center website, May 17, 2021).<sup>275</sup>



**Ahmed Kamal Ibrahim Ammar, a Terrorist operative**  
(Jerusalem Brigades website, May 27, 2021).<sup>276</sup>



**Some of the Terrorist operatives killed in Operation Guardian of the Walls**  
(Jerusalem Brigades website, May 27, 2021).<sup>277</sup>

◆ On the evening of May 24, 2021, the death of **Osama Ashraf Abu Rida**, 23, from the Khazaa neighborhood in in eastern Khan Yunis, was announced. He was severely wounded at 14:35 on May 18, 2021, in an IDF attack on his house (al-Mezan Center

<sup>272</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60970>

<sup>273</sup> Ibid.

<sup>274</sup> <https://www.albawabhnews.com/4351696>

<sup>275</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/32069>

<sup>276</sup> <https://saraya.ps/post/60970>

<sup>277</sup> <https://saraya.ps/index.php>.

website, May 18 and 24, 2021).<sup>278</sup> Fatah's in eastern Khan Yunis branch issued a mourning notice for him stating he belonged to Fatah's Shabiba [youth organization] (Facebook page of Fatah's in eastern Khan Yunis branch, May 24, 2021).<sup>279</sup>



**Osama Ashraf Abu Rida (Facebook page of Fatah's in eastern Khan Yunis branch, May 24, 2021).**

► **Terrorist operatives killed when the tunnel in Qarara in the southern Gaza Strip was attacked** on May 11, 2021. After Operation Guardian of the Walls ended it became known that two tunnels had been attacked in in eastern Khan Yunis, one in the region of Qarara and the other in the region of al-Fakhari. Nine bodies of Terrorist operatives were removed from the tunnels (Watan News Agency, May 21, 2021; al-Ayam, May 22, 2021, qudsnet.com, May 24, 2021).<sup>280</sup>

► **Killed in the Qarara tunnel were:**

- ◆ **Muhammad Musa Saleh al-Zanati**, 28 (al-Ayam, May 22, 2021), from the Amal neighborhood in Khan Yunis (Twitter account of Ibrahim Kallab, May 21, 2021).<sup>281</sup> He was **a field commander in Hamas' military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>282</sup>

<sup>278</sup> <http://mezan.org/post/32271>

<http://mezan.org/post/32110>

<sup>279</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=1452452058425775&id=268265366844456](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=1452452058425775&id=268265366844456)

<sup>280</sup> <https://www.wattan.net/ar/news/341281.html>

[https://www.al-ayyam.ps/ar\\_page.php?id=14969bd4y345414612Y14969bd4](https://www.al-ayyam.ps/ar_page.php?id=14969bd4y345414612Y14969bd4)

<https://qudsnet.com/post/513757>

<sup>281</sup> <https://twitter.com/ebrahee96433687/status/1395652331807641600>

<sup>282</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2977>



**Muhammad Musa Saleh al-Zanati (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Abd al-Salam Saad Isma'il al-Ajili**, 30 (al-Ayam, May 22, 2021), from the Amal neighborhood in Khan Yunis (Khanyounis.cit Facebook page, May 21 2021). He was **a field commander in Hamas' military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>283</sup>



**Abd al-Salam Saad Isma'il al-Ajili (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Muhammad Sabri Hussein Abu Obeida**, 27 (al-Ayam, May 22, 2021), from the Amal neighborhood in Khan Yunis (Khanyounis.cit Facebook page, May 21 2021).<sup>284</sup> **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>285</sup>

<sup>283</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2978>

<sup>284</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Khanyounis.cit/posts/255568903014372>

<sup>285</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2986>



**Muhammad Sabri Hussein Abu Obeida (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Muneeb Majed Ibrahim Abu Mustafa**, 28 (al-Ayam, May 22, 2021), from the Amal neighborhood in Khan Yunis (Khanyounis.cit Facebook page, May 21 2021). **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>286</sup>



**Muneeb Majed Ibrahim Abu Mustafa (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Taha Mahmoud Taher al-Aqqad**, 28 (al-Ayam, May 22, 2021), from the Amal neighborhood in Khan Yunis (Khanyounis.cit Facebook page, May 21 2021). **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>287</sup>

<sup>286</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2988>

<sup>287</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2982>





Taha Mahmoud Taher al-Aqqad (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 22, 2021).<sup>288</sup>

► Killed in the al-Fukhari tunnel were:

- ◆ **Abdallah Ahmed Ibrahim Abu Khater**, 32, from the Ma'an region of Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 25, 2021).<sup>289</sup> **He was an field commander in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>290</sup>



**Abdallah Ahmed Ibrahim Abu Khater**  
(Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades Telegram channel, May 25, 2021).<sup>291</sup>

- ◆ **Amjad Fouad Ahmed Kaware**, 24, from the al-Luth neighborhood in Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 21, 2021).<sup>292</sup> **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>293</sup>

<sup>288</sup> <https://t.me/qassambrigades/22034>

<sup>289</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Multaqa.Kh/posts/2885613508326655>

<sup>290</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/news/details/16811>

<sup>291</sup> <https://t.me/qassambrigades/22188>

<sup>292</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/Multaqa.Kh/posts/2883613268526679>

<sup>293</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2980>



**Amjad Fouad Ahmed Kaware (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Tarek Musa Abdallah Abu Mustafa**,<sup>28</sup> from the Jarat Allah neighborhood on Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 21, 2021). **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>294</sup>



**Tarek Musa Abdallah Abu Mustafa (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Abd al-Rahman Nazem Khaled al-Najjar**, 27, from the Ma'an region of Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 21, 2021). **He was a Terrorist operative.** Pictures on the Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website show him wearing a headband of the elite *nukhba* unit (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>295</sup>



**Abd al-Rahman Nazem Khaled al-Najjar (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

<sup>294</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2981>

<sup>295</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2983>



- ◆ **Muhammad Rashid Khamis al-Najjar**, 22, from the Qaa al-Kareen region of Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 21, 2021). **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021),<sup>296</sup> and also a policeman in the Hamas police force (al-Aqsa TV, May 22, 2021).



**Muhammad Rashid Khamis al-Najjar (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Wael Mahmoud Ibrahim Aslih**, 23, from the Ma'an region of Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 21, 2021). **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>297</sup>



**Wael Mahmoud Ibrahim Aslih (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).**

- ◆ **Muhammad Yunis Ibrahim Hijazi (or Abu Hijazi)**, 23, from the Ma'an region of Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 21, 2021). **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>298</sup>

<sup>296</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2985>

<sup>297</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/2990>

<sup>298</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/martyrs/details/3032>



**Muhammad Yunis Ibrahim Hijazi**  
(Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades Telegram channel, May 25, 2021).<sup>299</sup>

- ◆ **Mu'amen Omar Suleiman Abu al-Najja**, 28, from the Ma'an region of Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 25, 2021). **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>300</sup>



**Mu'amen Omar Suleiman Abu al-Najja** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).

- ◆ **Fahed Jamal Hussein al-Fara**, 26, from Khan Yunis (Facebook page of Multaqa.Kh, May 25, 2021). **He was an operative in Hamas military wing** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).<sup>301</sup>



**Fahed Jamal al-Fara** (Izz al-Din Qassam Brigades website, May 23, 2021).

<sup>299</sup> <https://t.me/qassambrigades/22182>

<sup>300</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/news/details/16811>

<sup>301</sup> <https://www.alqassam.ps/arabic/news/details/16811>

## Other deaths

- ▶ The name of **Doaa Iyad Sharab**, 12 years old, appears on the list of Palestinians killed in Operation Guardian of the Walls by the Wafa News Agency. According to the mourning notice issued by the family, she was hospitalized in an ICU following complications from the injuries she sustained in proximity to the attack on her house in the Amal neighborhood of Khan Yunis (Facebook page of the Sharab clan, May 20, 2021).<sup>302</sup> Khaled Jamaa, cultural affairs editor at the Wafa News Agency, reported that when the IDF attacked the Amal neighborhood near Doaa Iyad Sharab's house she became frightened, "her heart stopped beating" and she collapsed, her head hitting the floor. Her father took her to the hospital where a subdural hematoma was found. After four days in an ICU, she died on May 20, 2021 (Facebook page of Khaled Jamaa, May 26, 2021).<sup>303</sup>
- ▶ On May 16, 2021, the death of **Darwish Muhammad Darwish al-Yazuri**, 61 or 62, from Khan Yunis, was reported, following the IDF attack on the night of May 15, 2021 (Twitter account of Radio al-Aqsa, May 16, 2021; Twitter account of alresala.net, May 16, 2021).<sup>304</sup> According to the reports, he died of a heart attack during the attack on the house of Yahya al-Sinwar, which was close to his own (Facebook page of Mahmoud al-Yazuri, May 16, 2021, Twitter account of Nada Dergham, May 16, 2021).<sup>305</sup> **His name is not on Wafa's list of Palestinians killed in Operation Guardian of the Walls or in the reports issued by human rights organizations.**
- ▶ On May 17, 2021, the death of **Ibrahim Hassan Othman (Mahmoud) al-Astal**, 73, from Khan Yunis, was reported. He died after having been wounded in an Israeli attack a number of days previously (website of the al-Astal clan, May 17, 2021; Twitter account of the Palestine al-Hadath Agency, May 17, 2021; Facebook page of Mahmoud al-Khatib, May 17, 2021).<sup>306</sup> According to several reports, the attack was carried out on May 15 or 16, 2021 (Twitter account of Bakr Nawfal, May 17, 2021; Twitter account of Radio Sawt al-Shaab from

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<sup>302</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/shurrabfamily/posts/10157849129565264>

<sup>303</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/khaledjuma/posts/10159472171899238>

<sup>304</sup> <https://twitter.com/Alaqsavoice/status/1393785633164963841>  
<https://twitter.com/Alresalahpress/status/1393787367450988544>

<sup>305</sup> [https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=2624675197837083&id=100008838855561](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=2624675197837083&id=100008838855561)  
<https://twitter.com/MissNaddud/status/1393706559058886658>

<sup>306</sup> <http://elastal.ps/details12679.html>  
<https://www.facebook.com/elastfamily/posts/4107991342590520>  
<https://twitter.com/PalHadath2/status/1394112964429586432>  
[https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story\\_fbid=323445612759732&id=100052828880402](https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=323445612759732&id=100052828880402)

Gaza, May 17, 2021).<sup>307</sup> **His name is not on Wafa's list of Palestinians killed in Operation Guardian of the Walls or in the reports issued by human rights organizations.**

► On May 20, 2021, the social networks reported the death of **Abd al-Rahman Ahmed Abu Darika (Abu Ahmed)**. According to reports he died of natural causes (Facebook page of the al-Aqsa Sports Club, May 20, 2021, Facebook page of the Fatah's Majed Abu Sharar sub-branch in the central Gaza Strip, May 20, 2021).<sup>308</sup>

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<sup>307</sup> <https://twitter.com/BakerNawfal2/status/1394113680950841348>

<https://twitter.com/shaabradio/status/1394111990998708229>

<sup>308</sup> <https://www.facebook.com/alqsaclub/posts/4271449919575960>

<https://www.facebook.com/fath.abosharar/posts/3034916053446072>