

## INDEPENDENT INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF INQUIRY

ON THE OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY, INCLUDING EAST JERUSALEM, AND ISRAEL

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## **Submission sheet**

Individuals, groups and organizations wishing to submit information and documentation to the United Nations Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the occupied Palestinian Territory, including East Jerusalem, and Israel (hereafter the "COI") are kindly asked to fill in this sheet with any information they are able to provide, and attach it to their submissions.

It is not a requirement to provide all requested information if not available, though <u>particular</u> <u>attention should be given to filling in the section on consent</u>.

Unless indicated otherwise in the form, the COI will consider all materials received to be usable in its reports, but without attribution as to the source

Name of submitting	The Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs (JCPA)
individual/entity	The serusatem center for Fubile Arians (ser A)
Contact of submitting individual/entity	Email(s): tomerila@gmail.com Telephone/WhatsApp/Signal/Other:
	Web Address:
	Agree to be contacted by the COI: Yes $\square$ No $\square$ Yes
Relationship of	The Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs is a leading independent
submitting	research institute specializing in public diplomacy and foreign policy.
entity/individual to the	Founded in 1976, the Center has produced hundreds of studies and
alleged victim/s	initiatives by leading experts on a wide range of strategic topics. The
	Center is headed by Amb. Dore Gold, former Israeli ambassador to the
	UN and director-general of the Israel Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
Human rights	The JCPA hereby submits a report detailing Hamas' Human
violation/s or abuses	Rights Violations in the 2021 Gaza War.
alleged to have	
occurred	These human rights violations include:
	No veces prized by intermetional lawy level bec
	<ul> <li>As recognized by international law, Israel has</li> </ul>
	the legal right to employ the force necessary to
	defend itself. President Biden, on May 16, 2021,
	"reaffirmed his strong support for Israel's right
	to defend itself against rocket attacks from
	Hamas and other terrorist groups in Gaza."
	<ul> <li>From a young age, Palestinian children are</li> </ul>
	indoctrinated by the Palestinian leadership to
	seek death through war. For example, the
	daughter of a Hamas official was recorded
	saying, "If we die, we will die as Martyrs for the

- sake of Jerusalem and Al-Aqsa." Such indoctrination is reinforced in summer camps for children and culminates in the conscription of children into military units, in direct violation of international humanitarian law.
- In the course of the 11-day conflict, from May
  10 to May 21, 2021, Hamas launched 4,300
  rockets at Israeli civilians in a blatant violation
  of international humanitarian law, which calls to
  protect civilian populations during military
  operations. Article 25 of the 1907 Hague
  Regulations specifically prohibits attacks or
  bombardment of towns, villages, dwellings, or
  buildings that are undefended.
- Hamas unapologetically uses its own civilians as human shields, unconcerned with the fatal ramifications of its actions. British Colonel Richard Kemp designated Hamas as "the first 'army' in history to use their own civilian populations as a primary weapon of war." On May 12, 2021, UN Special Coordinator Tor Wennesland told the UN Security Council, "Hamas and other militants' indiscriminate launching of rockets and mortars from highly populated civilian neighborhoods into civilian population centers in Israel violates international humanitarian law, is unacceptable, and has to stop immediately."
- Israel makes a concerted effort to limit civilian casualties. The IDF engages in the practice of "roof knocking" to warn civilians prior to an attack on Hamas targets. In addition, before Israeli attacks, civilians receive phone calls

	advising them to evacuate. Israeli drones watch from above, and attacks are permitted only after it is confirmed that the building has been evacuated.  • Hamas demonstrates no respect for international humanitarian law designed to protect innocent civilians. Therefore, it is vital that Hamas be held accountable for its illegal actions in international forums and international courts of law. Without doing so, there will be no justice for those who have suffered from the grave human rights abuses committed by Hamas.  Please see the full report: <a href="https://jcpa.org/article/hamas-human-rights-violations-in-the-2021-gaza-war/">https://jcpa.org/article/hamas-human-rights-violations-in-the-2021-gaza-war/</a>
Violations of the laws and customs of war (international humanitarian law)	
Date/s of incident/time	
period	
Place of incident	Village/township/city:
Name/s of alleged	Province: Name:
victim/s gender, age	Gender:
	Age:
	Father's name:
	Nationality: Profession:
	Phone number/email:
T	Address:
Identification of those allegedly responsible	Name of alleged perpetrator if known: Hamas leader Yahya Sinwar
anegetily responsible	State or non-state entity with which perpetrator is affiliated, if any: <b>Hamas</b>
	Any identifying marks of the perpetrator which indicate their affiliation, such as the colour or pattern of their uniform and uniform's insignia:
Description of the incident(s)/allegations (2000-word limit)	

Description of the State's response, (500- word limit)	Indicate whether the incident was reported to the authorities: Yes □ No□ If yes, which authorities:  Information on any investigations, judicial processes, decision/judgements and sentences, including reparations, in response to the incident:
Methodology employed in the collection of information	Please provide a description of the methodology employed in the collection of the information shared- primary, secondary sources, means of verification, etc., along with how informed consent was gained from the information provider. If needed, attach a copy of the relevant standard operating procedures followed.
Consent	Please indicate whether you, the person submitting the information, agree to the following use of the information by the COI with or without personally identifiable data:
	INFORMED CONSENT TO USE THE INFORMATION:
	1. Use internally and publicly (e.g. public report, press release), with □ without □ personally identifiable data. <b>Agree</b>
	2. Use internally only (within the COI), with □ without □ personally identifiable data. <b>Agree</b>
	INFORMED CONSENT TO SHARE THE INFORMATION:
	1. Raise the case with national authorities, courts or accountability mechanisms that respect international standards (including due process) with □ without □ personally identifiable data. <b>Agree</b>
	2. Share info with national human rights institutions, with □ without □ personally identifiable data. <b>Agree</b>
	3. Refer to national or international organizations (including UN human rights mechanisms and other UN entities) providing victim assistance (e.g. ICRC, medical, legal), with □ without □ personally identifiable data. <b>Agree</b>
	5. Share info with international and regional courts – including the International Criminal Court (ICC) -, or accountability mechanisms of other States that respect international standards (including due process) with □ without □ personally identifiable data. <b>Agree</b>
	Additional Details on Consent:
	Please indicate if consent to provide this information to the CoI has been received from the alleged victims (any consent given must be

Description of any	provided by the victim or by relatives or legal representatives on their behalf, or by a parent/legal guardian in case of a child) Yes \( \subseteq \text{No } \subseteq; \) consent provided by:  If necessary, please explain:  Description should be succinct, highlighting issues of relevance to the
broader issues not related to specific violations (2000-word limit)	mandate of the COI, and include concrete examples whenever possible.  Please also include information on the impact of these violations, as well as age and gender-sensitive considerations (e.g. how these violations affected women and men, girls and boys differently) as relevant.
Any other human rights NGOs to whom you reported the incident	If appropriate, please provide name and contact information of any other person or organization to whom the incident was reported.
Additional materials (documents, images, videos, etc) relevant to the incident(s)/allegation(s)	Please indicate, if you are aware of, or in possession of, any additional materials from other sources (including the media and NGOs) in which the above incident(s)/allegations are cited, that are deemed relevant/useful. The COI may follow-up at a later date in order to receive the material(s) indicated.
	Date of publication: <b>Published: 28/06/2021</b> Title: <b>Hamas' Human Rights Violations in the 2021 Gaza War</b>
	https://jcpa.org/article/hamas-human-rights-violations-in-the- 2021-gaza-war/
	Type of material: 2 Documents □(total doc); Image □(total images); Video □(total videos); Other (please specify)